



MAY 2 1 2024

J. Alvarez



DECLARATION OF ROBERT H. ABRAMS IN SUPPORT OF GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY'S OPPOSITION TO MOJAVE WATER AGENCY'S MOTION TO ADJUST FREE PRODUCTION ALLOWANCE

JCCP NO.: 5265

Lead Case No. CIV 208568

Assigned for All Purposes to the

Honorable Harold W. Hopp, Dept. 1

[Filed concurrently with Golden State Water Company's Opposition; Declarations of Toby B. Moore and Stephanie Hastings, and Notice of Lodging]

FOR WATER YEAR 2024-2025

Date: Time: June 4, 2024 8:30 am

Dept.:

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

### I, Robert H. Abrams, Ph.D, declare:

- 1. I am a Senior Principal Hydrogeologist at aquilogic, Inc. ("aquilogic") with more than 25 years of experience in water supply, water management, water quality, subsurface fluid flow and solute transport, and modeling. During my career as a hydrogeologist, I have been involved in a broad range of projects related to groundwater supply development and management, including under groundwater adjudications. Except as otherwise stated, I have personal knowledge of the following facts, and, if called upon to testify thereto, I could and would competently do so.
- 2. I am a California Professional Geologist (No. 8703) and California Certified Hydrogeologist (No. 931). I also am a Licensed Geologist in North Carolina (No. 2639). I received my Bachelor of Science in geology from San Francisco State University, and a Master of Science and Ph.D. in hydrogeology from Stanford University. A copy of my professional curriculum vitae is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.
- 3. Aquilogic was hired by the law firm of Brownstein Hyatt Farber Schreck, LLP to assist Golden State Water Company ("GSWC") with technical hydrology and hydrogeology analyses associated with GSWC's operations in the Centro Subarea of the Mojave Basin, including implementation of the Judgment in this action.
- 4. I am providing this declaration in support of GSWC's Opposition to the Mojave Water Agency's Motion to Adjust Free Production Allowance for Water Year 2024–2025 (the "Motion").
- 5. Part of aquilogic's scope of work includes review of historical stream flow data, analysis of the hydrology and hydrogeology of the Transition Zone, and review of the Watermaster's recent update of the Production Safe Yield ("PSY") calculation for each of the Subareas. I supervised and performed the analysis set forth in the February 23, 2024 memorandum from Anthony Brown and Robert H. Abrams to Stephanie Hastings titled: "Progress Report and Mojave Basin Transition Zone Water Budget" (Notice of Lodging, Exh. 1; see also Declaration of Stephanie Hastings, ¶¶ 5–6) ("aquilogic Memorandum"). The aquilogic Memorandum is attached

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All capitalized terms not defined here have the same meaning as set forth in the Judgment.

### hereto as **Exhibit 2**.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

- 6. In support of my work, I reviewed and am familiar with the Judgment in this action. Under the Judgment, the Mojave Basin Area is divided into five hydrologically connected Subareas (Alto, Baja Centro, Este, and Oeste). The Judgment establishes a Physical Solution wherein Producers in each Subarea have obligations to ensure surface water inflows and subsurface inflows reach the neighboring downstream or downgradient Subarea. The Alto Subarea is upstream of the Centro Subarea. The Transition Zone is the farthest downstream portion of the Alto Subarea and forms a boundary with the Centro Subarea. The Mojave Basin Area is characterized by desert conditions. Many reaches of the Mojave River are dry for extended periods. The majority of natural Mojave River flow occurs during and immediately following periods of intense storms, which can be separated in time by years to decades.
- 7. Also in support of my work, I reviewed and am familiar with: (a) the Alto & Centro Water Supply Update ("Alto & Centro PSY Update") and the Transition Zone Water Supply Update ("Transition Zone PSY Update") (collectively, "2024 PSY Update") (Motion, Exh. C, Exh. 5, App. A & B); and (b) the April 12, 2024 Memorandum from Robert Wagner, et. al. to Lee McElhaney ("Watermaster Response") (Motion, Exh. D).
- 8. The amount of surface water inflow entering the Centro Subarea cannot be measured directly because there is no stream gage at or near the boundary between the Transition Zone portion of the Alto Subarea and the downstream Centro Subarea. Instead, Watermaster estimates the surface water inflow to the Centro Subarea using a water budget that relies on several estimated components. A water budget is a mathematical analysis that compares the inflows and outflows of a water system. A water budget analysis, however, is only as good as measurement data and underlying assumptions. Based on my review of the Watermaster's Annual Reports prepared pursuant to the Judgment and the 2024 PSY Update, it is my understanding that some components of the Watermaster Engineer's water budget for the Transition Zone are not updated annually.

27

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

- 9. For example, as noted on Table 1 of the Alto & Centro PSY Update, the following water budget components for the Transition Zone are based on direct measurements: (1) surface water inflows, (2) imports, and (3) agricultural and urban consumptive use (i.e., measured groundwater pumping less estimated return flows). And, the following water budget components are calculated estimates: (1) groundwater discharge to Transition Zone, (2) subsurface inflow, (3) Este/Oeste inflow, (4) surface water outflow, (5) subsurface outflow, and (6) consumptive use by phreatophytes (plant life). Table 1 of the Watermaster Response contains a similar mix of measurements and estimates for its water budget.
- 10. It is my opinion that the 2024 PSY Update may overestimate outflow from the Transition Zone. (Notice of Lodging, Exh. 1; [aquilogic Memorandum]; Exh. 2, pp. 1, 5.) Consequently, inflow to the Centro Subarea may also be overestimated.
- 11. The 2024 PSY Update estimates outflow from the Transition Zone based on the Lower Narrows stream gage, located at the internal Alto Subarea boundary between the upper Alto Subarea and the Transition Zone, and certain assumptions about the hydrology of the Transition Zone. This approach results in uncertainty given the lack of outflow measurements at or near the Transition Zone boundary.
- 12. Although a stream gage does not presently exist at the Transition Zone boundary with the Centro Subarea, from March 1966 through September 1970, the Wild Crossing stream gage was located near the Helendale Fault, which delineates the boundary between the two Subareas. In addition, the Hodge gage, near Hinkley Road located farther down the Mojave River, has been present and active for several short periods since 1930.
- 13. The Wild Crossing and Hodge gages were both discontinued because of unstable controls and changing stage-discharge relations that did not allow for acceptable discharge records. Nevertheless, the Wild Crossing streamflow data is the best available data of Mojave River flows during its 4.5-year data record from March 1966 through September 1970 and provides a useful comparison to evaluate whether present estimates are reasonable.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

- 14. The Watermaster Engineer contends that the above-referenced Wild Crossing streamflow data are unreliable due to its short measurement period and its discontinuation. (See Watermaster Response, p. 2.) However, the Hodge gage, which the Watermaster Engineer relies on for its estimates, was discontinued for the same reasons as the Wild Crossing gage, and it was only reestablished in late 2022.
- 15. In a river channel, streamflow losses can occur if the elevation of the stream surface is higher than the adjacent groundwater levels. This is common in arid environments where stream flows infiltrate into the river channel. Such losses represent recharge to the groundwater flow system and are often called "net stream recharge." Other types of streamflow losses include anthropogenic diversions and evaporation from the water surface.
- 16. Groundwater pumping can withdraw (and thereby reduce) net stream recharge from the groundwater flow system. Phreatophytes are plants that obtain water from groundwater, rather than from soil moisture. Riparian phreatophytes also can consume stream flow, but net stream recharge must occur first for the water to be accessible to these plants. Phreatophyte consumptive uses change over time and thus should be re-evaluated regularly based on changing conditions.
- 17. Analysis of stream flows between Lower Narrows and Wild Crossing suggests significant streamflow losses (an average of approximately 51, 500 acre-feet per year ("AFY")) occurred in the Transition Zone from March 1966 through September 1970. Because most of the Mojave River stream flow occurs during storm periods, evaporation from the water surface is minimal compared to net stream recharge.
- 18. Median groundwater pumping in the Transition Zone from March 1966 through September 1970 was approximately equal to median net stream recharge during this period suggesting that most of the streamflow losses in the Transition Zone were due to net stream recharge.
- 19. Watermaster currently assumes that groundwater storage change in the Transition Zone is zero because groundwater levels in key monitoring wells have been relatively stable. This assumption allows Watermaster to calculate surface water inflow to the Centro Subarea, despite the absence of measured data at the boundary between the Alto and Centro Subareas, using the

following water budget:

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

surface water inflow into the Centro Subarea = (stream flow at the Lower Narrows gage) + (discharge from the Victor Valley Wastewater Reclamation Authority treatment plant) – (consumptive groundwater pumping + consumptive use by phreatophytes).

- 20. Current groundwater pumping in the Transition Zone is substantially less than during the March 1966 through September 1970 period, but this decreased pumping does not appear to have a corresponding effect on surface water inflows into the Centro Subarea in the Watermaster Engineer's water budget for the Transition Zone, which is reflected in the 2024 PSY Update. Given the decreased pumping, current net stream recharge may be greater than current pumping, suggesting that greater streamflow losses could be occurring in the Transition Zone.
- 21. Under these circumstances, it *may be* true that there is no change in groundwater in storage in the Transition Zone, yet significant streamflow losses may still be occurring. The potentially unpumped net stream recharge could diffusely flow from the Mojave River to other areas of the Transition Zone or flow out of the Transition Zone as subsurface flow. Streamflow losses reduce the amount of surface water that flows downstream. Due to the uncertainty about the fate of the streamflow losses, surface water inflow to the Centro Subarea may be overestimated by Watermaster.
- 22. As a hypothetical, if there were no pumping in the Transition Zone, the change in groundwater storage would also be zero. The water not pumped would contribute to groundwater outflow from the Transition Zone and increased surface water inflow to the Centro Subarea. Similar circumstances would occur due to the more recent decrease in pumping, however, the available data and information—e.g., declining levels in the Centro Subarea—do not indicate that additional surface water inflows or subsurface flows flow into the Centro Subarea from the Transition Zone.
- 23. It is important to note that net stream recharge in the Transition Zone provides a benefit to the Alto Subarea—and the Alto Subarea Producers—not the Centro Subarea.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

- 24. In summary, the 2024 PSY Update does not address the potentially complex groundwater flow dynamics that occur in the Transition Zone, as described above and in the aquilogic Memorandum, and thus may overestimate inflows into the Centro Subarea from the Transition Zone.
- 25. The Watermaster Engineer states that the Mojave River streamflow losses are more likely due to groundwater pumping than net stream recharge. (See Watermaster Response, at p. 5.) As noted above, however, net stream recharge must occur before that water can be removed from the groundwater flow system by groundwater pumping. In addition, the Watermaster Engineer's estimated higher historical average of pumping (27,885 AFY) between 1966 and 1970 does not fully explain the estimated average stream losses of 51,500 AFY during this period. This discrepancy further highlights the uncertainty created when using an estimated historical average (51,500 AFY) rather than an historical median (33,234 AFY) to calculate a Transition Zone water budget.
- 26. The Watermaster Response contends that the different in average annual streamflows was likely due to greater pumping between the Lower Narrows and Wild Crossing gages. (See Watermaster Response, p. 5.) The Watermaster Engineer, however, only provides a cursory analysis of aerial images to supports this point.
- 27. The Watermaster Engineer states that "loss in stream flows observed along the [Transition Zone] during the 1960s was attributed to consumptive uses in the [Transition Zone] rather than groundwater recharge from stream flows." (See Watermaster Response, at p. 11.) However, an assumed condition of no change in Transition Zone groundwater storage is, alone, not sufficient to conclude that surface water inflow to the Centro Subarea is equal to the stream flow at the Lower Narrows plus the Watermaster Engineer's estimated Transition Zone water budget.
- 28. To ensure the most accurate estimate of outflow from the Transition Zone, and thus inflow to the Centro Subarea, I recommend that the Watermaster Engineer conduct a detailed analysis of the surface water inflow to the Centro Subarea and update that analysis at least every year. This analysis should include: (a) installing a new stream gage near the Helendale Fault; (b) developing a detailed water budget for the Transition Zone that uses best available information and

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

science and employs current scientific and engineering standards;<sup>2</sup> and (c) analyzing drawdown in key production wells in the Barstow area.

- 29. The above-referenced water budget for the Transition Zone should include, at a minimum, the following:
  - a. Compile and review available previous work by others on groundwater flow and water budgets in the Alto and Centro Subareas, including the Transition Zone;
  - b. Evaluate the usefulness of the United States Geological Survey ("USGS") Basin Characterization Model ("BCM")<sup>3</sup> and the Parameter-elevation Regressions on Independent Slopes Model ("PRISM")<sup>4</sup> dataset for application to the Transition Zone water budget;
  - c. Evaluate groundwater levels in the Transition Zone from Water Year 1931–present, with particular focus on the Water Year 1966-1970 and Water Year 1994-2022 periods, to support the analyses described in the aquilogic Memorandum by:
    - i. Estimating evapotranspiration by generally accepted industry methods, including the use of satellite data (e.g., METRIC<sup>5</sup>) and areal images, and compare with previous studies;
    - ii. Compiling all available water level data for the Transition Zone;
    - iii. Evaluating the water level data in terms of changes in well hydrographs and spatial water-level distributions over time; and
    - iv. Determining if groundwater levels in the Transition Zone increased, decreased, or remained the same during the Water Year 1966–1970 period to evaluate the impacts of stream recharge during the period when the Wild

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> An example of the level of rigor that should be employed was developed by the California Department of Water Resources to implement the Sustainable Groundwater Management Act of

<sup>2014.

3</sup> USGS, California Basin Characterization Model" A Dataset of Historical and Future Hydrologic Response to Climate Change, https://ca.water.usgs.gov/projects/reg\_hydro/basin-characterizationmodel.html (last accessed on May 18, 2024).

<sup>4</sup> Northwest Alliance for Computational Science and Engineering, PRISM Climate Date

https://prism.oregonstate.edu/ (last accessed on May 18, 2024).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Acronym for "Mapping Evapotranspiration at high Resolution with Internalized Calibration."

### Crossing Gage existed;

- d. Use the existing USGS model and the updated Watermaster hydrogeological model (if and when available) to further evaluate the Water Year 1966–1970 period by:
  - i. Updating the USGS model to include recent groundwater extractions and extend the model in time, if not already completed;
  - ii. Evaluating Transition Zone changes in groundwater storage, stream recharge, effects of evapotranspiration, groundwater extractions, and surface and groundwater flow into the Centro Subarea
- e. Critically evaluate results and available previous work to determine the best estimate of the Transition Zone water budget;
- Identify data gaps and limitations in the analyses; and
- Thoroughly document the analyses and prepare both draft and final reports that are available for review and comment by all stakeholders and the Court.

# BROWNSTEIN HYATT FARBER SCHRECK, LLP 1021 Anacapa Street, 2nd Floor Santa Barbara, CA 93101-2711

ROBERT H. ABRAMS





**CURRICULUM VITAE** 

May 2024

Robert H. Abrams, PhD, PG, CHg

Senior Principal Hydrogeologist

mobile: +1.650.743.0594

email: bob.abrams@aquilogic.com

### **Disciplines**

Hydrogeology, Water Resources, Geology, Geostatistics, Analytical and Numerical Modeling, Water Quality, Groundwater and Vadose Zone Fluid Flow, Contaminant Fate and Transport.

### Education

Ph.D. Hydrogeology, Stanford University, 1999M.S. Hydrogeology, Stanford University, 1996

B.S. Geology, San Francisco University, 1991

### **Professional Registrations**

Professional Geologist, California (No. 8703) Certified Hydrogeologist, California (No. 931) Licensed Geologist, North Carolina (No. 2639)

### **Professional Experience**

Bob has over 25 years of professional experience in groundwater resource development, groundwater sustainability, groundwater banking, groundwater quality, and model design and evaluation. He has worked for the California Geological Survey, the United States Geological Survey (USGS), Stanford University, San Francisco State University, consulting firms, and as an independent consultant to public and private clients. Recent projects have included evaluation of seawater intrusion impacts to water supply wells; vadose zone characterization and modeling; vadose zone and groundwater persistence of per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) and other contaminants; technical review and investigation of hydrogeological concepts and processes in multiple groundwater basins; evaluation of subsidence investigations; development and evaluation of water budgets, development and review of integrated groundwater/surface water hydrologic models; and preparation and review of California Sustainable Groundwater Management Act (SGMA) Groundwater Sustainability Plans (GSPs). Bob currently serves on seven Technical Advisory Committees (TACs) in four California Department of Water Resources Bulletin 118 groundwater basins/subbasins.

245 Fischer Avenue, Suite D-2 Costa Mesa, CA 92626, USA Tel. +1.714.770.8040 Web: www.aquilogic.com





### **Project Experience**

### **Summary of Selected Recent Projects**

- Ongoing evaluation of hydrogeology, groundwater flows, and water budgets in the Mojave Basin Golden State Water Company/Brownstein Hyatt Farber Schreck, LLP.
- Ongoing evaluation of hydrogeology, groundwater flows, water budgets, and basin boundaries in the Cuyama Basin *Best Best & Krieger LLP*.
- Participating member of the Cuyama Basin Groundwater Sustainability Agency Technical
   Forum Best Best & Krieger LLP.
- Consultant to a large group of Salinas Valley growers regarding multiple hydrogeological concerns related to GSPs and other water supply issues – Salinas Basin Water Alliance/Brownstein Hyatt Farber Schreck, LLP.
- Participating member of the Groundwater TAC (GTAC) for the Salinas Valley Basin. The GTAC provides advice and guidance on a range of ongoing groundwater issues and projects, including model development, seawater intrusion, and other hydrogeological issues Salinas Basin Groundwater Sustainability Agency, Salinas, California, representing the Salinas Basin Water Alliance.
- Participating member of the Sustainable Management Criteria TAC (SMC TAC) for the Salinas
   Valley Basin, Upper Valley and Forebay Subbasins. The SMC TAC provides advice and guidance
   regarding implementation of projects and management actions Salinas Basin Groundwater
   Sustainability Agency, Salinas, California, representing the Salinas Basin Water Alliance.
- Participating member of the Drought TAC (DTAC) for the Salinas Valley Basin. The DTAC is charged with developing standards and guiding principles for determining reservoir release schedules and operations of Nacimiento and San Antonio Reservoirs during multiyear droughts, as well as developing the release schedules during such droughts Monterey County Water Resources Agency, Salinas, California, representing Grower-Shipper Association of Central California.
- Participating member of the Habitat Conservation Plan TAC (HCP TAC) for the Salinas Valley
  Basin. The HCP TAC provides advice and guidance regarding scenarios to be evaluated during
  development of the HCP, as well as related HCP matters Monterey County Water Resources
  Agency, Salinas, California, representing the Salinas Basin Water Alliance.
- Participant of the Borrego Springs Watermaster TAC (BSW TAC). The BSW TAC provides consensus advice and guidance to the Borrego Springs Watermaster regarding implementation of the Stipulated Judgment – T2 Borrego LLC.
- Voting member of the Las Posas Valley Basin Watermaster TAC (LPV TAC). The LPV TAC provides advice and guidance regarding implementation of the LPV Adjudication Judgment –
   LPV Watermaster, West Constituency Groups.



Evaluated the performance of an aquifer storage and recovery (ASR) project in the Las Posas
 Valley Basin and conducted other hydrogeological analyses – Large Landowners Group, an
 interested party in the Las Posas Valley Basin adjudication process.

- Designed and implemented custom computer programs to construct and test a facsimile of the USGS Central Valley Hydrologic Model (CVHM), which runs in Groundwater Vistas (GV), a graphical user interface. The computer programs generate input data for the facsimile model from CVHM output and CVHM MODFLOW packages that are not supported by GV. The facsimile model produces results that are nearly identical to CVHM – Confidential Client.
- Developed a methodology to combine vadose zone and groundwater flow and transport
  modeling to estimate the persistence in the subsurface of dissolved 1,2,3-trichloropropane
  from multiple fertilizer application areas using custom computer programs using HYDRUS,
  MODFLOW, and MODPATH. Four regions in California were successfully analyzed with this
  methodology (settlements and jury awards). For the Central Valley region, the CVHM
  facsimile model (described above) was used Miller and Axline; SL Environmental Law Group.
- Developed and applied an enhanced version of the methodology described above to evaluate
  the subsurface persistence of PFAS at multidistrict litigation bellwether sites and other sites –
  multiple law firms.
- Co-wrote the Chapter Groundwater Sustainability Plan for the Westside Water Authority in Kern County. Used extremely sparse data and modeling results from C2VSimFG-Kern to estimate current and future water budgets and groundwater availability – Westside Water Authority.
- Conducted environmental impact assessment simulations using the CVHM facsimile model described above to evaluate drawdown and subsidence caused by a proposed brackish groundwater water treatment project in Kern County – Westside Water Authority.
- Critically evaluated subsidence estimates along the Tule Subbasin portion of the Friant-Kern Canal (FKC) by reviewing historical USGS reports, InSAR data, geomechanical modeling, and the Tule Subbasin Groundwater Flow Model – Confidential Client.
- Critically evaluated groundwater flow and solute transport models for three coal ash disposal
  sites in North Carolina to determine if the models simulated flow and transport properly and
  sufficiently to allow the sites' owner to claim no offsite groundwater quality impacts above
  water quality standards Southern Environmental Law Center.
- Invited to participate in the Deep Aquifer Roundtable, a formal meeting attended by Salinas
   Valley hydrogeology experts to discuss approaches to monitoring and protecting the deepest
   portions of the Salinas Valley aquifer system Monterey County Water Resources Agency,
   Salinas, California.
- Served on the TAC for the development of the Salinas Valley Integrated Hydrologic Model, a new MODFLOW model constructed by Monterey County and the U.S. Geological Survey – Monterey County Water Resources Agency, Salinas, California representing Grower-Shipper Association of Central California.



### **Summary of Other Selected Water Supply Projects**

- Developed a new Integrated Water Flow Model (IWFM) groundwater-surface water model, based on the Central-Valley-wide C2VSim model, for Stanislaus County to assess impacts in terms of foreseeable land-use changes and installation of new wells – Stanislaus County, Regional Groundwater-Surface Water Model for PEIR, Modesto, California.
- Assisted Stanislaus County with evaluation of new major well permit applications based on a
  then-recently passed groundwater ordinance requiring evaluation under CEQA for potential
  pumping-induced impacts to the groundwater basin, such as lowered water levels in existing
  wells, land subsidence, and significant groundwater or surface water depletion Stanislaus
  County, Well Permit CEQA Analysis, Modesto, California.
- Evaluated well efficiency test results for multiple years and multiple wells for a Salinas Valley
  grower and food processor. Quantitative and statistical analyses were used to assess well
  performance and make recommendations for potential well maintenance and repair activities

   Nunes Vegetables, Salinas, California.
- Reviewed and analyzed published reports and data from international and national seawater intrusion mitigation efforts to assess the feasibility, level of effort required, volumes of water required, and costs of implementation in the Salinas Valley of a seawater intrusion injection barrier using recycled water – *Tanimura & Antle, Salinas, California*.
- Conducted a technical evaluation and provided detailed comments regarding the hydrologic analysis undertaken for the draft environmental impact report/environmental impact statement for the proposed Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project (MPWSP) - Third-Party Evaluation of Hydrologic Analysis Conducted for Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project, City of Marina, California.
- Developed two local-scale groundwater flow (MODFLOW) and solute transport models
   (MT3DMS) for subregions within the USGS regional Antelope Valley MODFLOW model domain
   to evaluate the performance of a new groundwater bank. Updated geologic characterization
   was based on recent investigations by the USGS and sparse well logs Antelope Valley-East
   Kern Water Agency (AVEK), Groundwater Banking and Blending Study, Palmdale, California.
- Developed and calibrated groundwater flow (MODFLOW) and solute transport models
   (MT3DMS) to assess water sources for a new 20 MGD water treatment plant using a new
   detailed geologic model. Assessed the extent of the deep target aquifer; evaluated the risk of
   groundwater contamination from an overlying heavy industrial area; evaluated proposed well
   locations and long-term performance; defined the wellhead protection area; and optimized
   wellfield performance City of Longview, Design and Construction of a New Groundwater
   Source and Treatment Facility, Longview, Washington.



Developed and implemented groundwater flow models (MODFLOW) to evaluate the impact
on nearby wells of compressed air injection into a depleted natural-gas reservoir – Pacific Gas
and Electric (subcontractor to Jacobson James and Associates), Compressed Air Energy Storage
Pilot Project, San Joaquin County, California.

- Evaluated (with SEAWAT) the degree to which irrigation wells were drawing seawater inland and if groundwater withdrawals contributed to anoxic conditions in certain reaches of a river hydraulically connected to the aquifer El Sur Ranch, Seawater Intrusion and Impact of Irrigation Wells, Monterey County, California.
- Developed a hydrostratigraphic model of the Mesquite Lake groundwater subbasin from
  existing well logs and nearby USGS studies for input to a new groundwater flow model
  (MODFLOW), which was used to assess the volume of water available for a new municipal
  water treatment plant Twentynine Palms Water District, Groundwater Study for the
  Mesquite Lake Subbasin, Twentynine Palms, California.
- Developed a calibrated, steady-state analytical groundwater flow model for the Rialto-Colton Basin to delineate source areas for two impacted production wells for a CDPH 97-005 permit application – West Valley Water District, Wellhead Treatment Project, Rialto, California.
- Analyzed the results of aquifer tests of multiple water supply wells completed in a fracturedrock aquifer – Lake Don Pedro Community Services District, California (subcontractor to SGI The Source Group).
- Analyzed the results of a complex aquifer-test dataset to determine aquifer properties and assess groundwater availability, characterized groundwater quality, and assessed regional impact of developing a new water supply – Silver Oak Cellars (subcontractor to Taber Consultants), Aquifer Test Analysis and Groundwater Availability Study, Sonoma County, California.
- Evaluated a well and a spring in terms of water quality, influence of surface water, source
  area, and zone of influence for a license application to operate a new private water supply –
  Buster's on the Mountain (subcontractor to Taber Consultants), Hydrogeology Report for New
  Private Water Supply, Napa County, California.
- Reviewed and critiqued for accuracy and completeness groundwater flow modeling, aquifer
  test results, and qualitative hydrogeological analyses to assess the feasibility of gravel mining
  adjacent to the upper reaches of a major river in Los Angeles and Ventura counties. In the
  second phase of the project, developed a new MODFLOW model to assess groundwatersurface water interactions Confidential Client (subcontractor to Todd Engineers),
  Groundwater Pumping Impacts on Streamflow, Los Angeles County, California.
- Developed a complex geologic model in the fold-thrust terrane of the Las Posas Valley Basin in eastern Ventura County, which formed the foundation for preliminary wellfield design and estimation of available groundwater for desalter operations in a strictly managed aquifer – Calleguas Municipal Water District, Somis Desalter Feasibility Study, Las Posas Basin, Ventura County, California.



Evaluated geologic, hydrologic, and hydrogeologic data to assess the suitability for establishing
a groundwater banking operation and provided recommendations on further field-based and
modeling studies deemed necessary to address data and knowledge gaps — Los Angeles
Department of Water and Power, Evaluation of Proposed Water Storage/Transfer Potential in
Fremont Valley Basin, Fremont Valley, California.

Evaluated the groundwater component of an existing water-budget model; implemented changes to include the effects on water levels from climate and distant municipal pumping in deeper parts of the aquifer, to design an engineered wetland that used stormwater runoff and groundwater pumping to maintain lake levels – San Francisco Public Utilities Commission, Lake Merced Water-Budget Model, San Francisco, California.

### **Summary of Other Selected Water Quality Projects**

- Determined the factors influencing nitrate concentrations in well-water from approximately 60 wells on 40 ranches and developed an enhanced groundwater monitoring program; analyzed diverse and complex data sets statistically and qualitatively to understand the geologic, hydrologic, and anthropogenic factors that variably influence well-water concentrations over short- and long-term timeframes; developed specific recommendations for wellhead protection *Costa Farms, Analysis of Observed Nitrate Concentration Trends in Irrigation Wells, Soledad, California*.
- Statistically evaluated publicly available groundwater quality data from a set of regularly sampled water-supply wells to develop an alternative to installation of new monitoring wells for a land application area that received wastewater from a food processing plant *Dole Fresh Vegetables, Salinas, California*.
- Conducted Monte Carlo hydraulic gradient analysis and stochastic 1D and 2D solute transport simulations (analytical solutions) based on regional groundwater maps and 13 years of monthly groundwater levels from dozens of production wells to determine the most likely methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE) source areas; developed a customized GIS framework to evaluate source-area probability Monterey County Water Resources Agency, Salinas MTBE Investigation, Salinas, California.
- Developed three-dimensional, variably saturated flow and reactive transport models
   (MODFLOW-SURFACT) to assess the groundwater impact from arsenic and boron in artificially
   recharged, partially treated oilfield produced water Cawelo Water District, Groundwater
   Banking Waste Discharge Requirements Support, Central Valley, California.
- Developed, calibrated, and evaluated a calibrated transient model (MODFLOW and MT3DMS) of groundwater flow and solute transport to compare estimated timeframes to achieve remedial action objectives (RAOs) for three remedial alternatives at a land application site Hilmar Cheese Company, Groundwater Modeling for Cleanup and Abatement Order, Central Valley, California.



Reviewed the results of two modeling efforts to reassess contributions from responsible parties; developed a new metric, the Responsibility Factor (RF), and applied to existing input data; used the RFs to estimate relative contributions to the MEW Superfund site regional plume from several responsible parties – Confidential Client (subcontractor to Montclair Environmental Management), Reassessment of Contributions to the MEW Superfund Site Regional Plume, Santa Clara County, California.

- Conducted and compared mass flux calculations for TCE and PCE on behalf of a multi-PRP
   (potentially responsible part) group; compared calculations of mass flux through time
   upgradient and downgradient of several sites within the Omega Superfund site regional plume
   to estimate the contribution from each individual site for cost allocation among PRPs –
   Confidential Client, Mass Flux Calculations for Cost Allocation, Omega Superfund Site, Santa Fe
   Springs, California.
- Developed and calibrated a three-dimensional model (MODLFOW-SURFACT) of unsaturated zone and saturated zone flow and solute transport based on sparse discharge records and well observations to assess the fate of a legacy of contaminated soil water being mobilized by increased discharge to the subsurface – California Dairies, Incorporated, Report of Waste Discharge, Central Valley, California.
- Conceptualized, implemented, and calibrated a transient groundwater flow model
   (MODFLOW) for a major oil refinery; used linear programming to quantitatively minimize
   groundwater pumping and qualitatively optimize well placement for containment of
   subsurface LNAPL and BTEX-contaminated groundwater; analyzed multiple capture zones of
   various sizes for control of LNAPL hotspots and site-wide containment scenarios Sun Oil
   Company, Pumping-Rate Optimization and Capture Zone Analysis, Tulsa County, Oklahoma.
- Developed a groundwater flow and reactive solute transport model (MODFLOW and RT3D) to
  evaluate the efficacy of a permeable reactive barrier using simulated sequential decay and
  transport of TCE and its daughter products Mohawk Laboratories, Analysis of Permeable
  Reactive Barrier, Sunnyvale, California.
- Determined regional-scale risk to groundwater from potentially contaminating activities (PCA) in the Santa Clara Valley, Coyote, and Llagas subbasins, as part of a multifaceted effort; developed a regional-scale PCA-risk map and combined with intrinsic aquifer sensitivity to generate a groundwater vulnerability map, which formed the basis of a web-based GIS tool for evaluating development projects and land-use changes Santa Clara Valley Water District, Groundwater Vulnerability Study, Santa Clara, California.
- Prepared a Remedial Investigation (RI) Summary report under CERCLA guidelines, which
  included development of a conceptual model that incorporated regional and local
  hydrostratigraphy, source-area history, details of previous remedial investigations, and
  characterization of the basin-wide perchlorate and TCE groundwater contamination West
  Valley Water District, NCP Compliance Documents, Rialto, California.



 Estimated the volume of LNAPLs beneath a refinery by modifying analytical solutions for LNAPL recovery presented within API Publications 4682 and 4729, utilizing the van Genuchten relations for porous media to design a LNAPL recovery system – Sun Oil Company, LNAPL Spatial Distribution, Tulsa County, Oklahoma.

- Developed internal White Paper on DNAPL assessment techniques describing techniques and thresholds for assessing DNAPL mobility at a fueling facility – BNSF, Remediation Design Support, Park County, Montana.
- Developed and implemented groundwater flow and particle tracking models to evaluate well
  placement designs and optimize pumping rates for an in-situ groundwater recirculation and
  volatile organic compound (VOC) treatment zone BNSF, Remediation Design Support, Park
  County, Montana.
- Analyzed slug test data for multiple tests using several techniques to assess parameter uncertainty for a bedrock aquifer, for submission to Montana Department of Environmental Quality – BNSF, Site Characterization for Remedial Investigation, Park County, Montana.
- Prepared report of waste discharge and request for waste discharge requirements for land application of onsite waste and storm water *Confidential Client, Report of Waste Discharge, Los Angeles County, California*.
- Developed an unsaturated zone flow and transport model to assess the impact to groundwater of VOCs and metals present in the soil at a facility; developed a future 100-year scenario based on climate data from the past 100 years – SMTEK, Former Chemical Facility, Orange County, California.

### **Summary of Other Selected Litigation Support Projects**

- Implemented detailed regional, three-dimensional conceptual model for a 35-year period (MODFLOW and MT3DMS). Geologic data, crop-based time-variant DBCP application rates, pumping, recharge basins, and flow and transport in the unsaturated and saturated zones were used to evaluate whether label-recommended use of DBCP caused contamination in municipal wells and to establish likely source areas for high-concentration hot spots Sedgwick, Detert, Moran, and Arnold, Regional-Scale Pesticide Contamination Litigation Support, Fresno, California.
- Designed and implemented three-dimensional models (LEACHM, MODFLOW, and MT3DMS)
  of unsaturated and saturated fluid flow and solute transport for periods of up to 150-years
  using soils and geologic data, rainfall records, pumping, and plant operational history to assess
  whether off-site groundwater contamination was caused by unanticipated releases of coal tar
  at numerous sites in the Midwest *Jones, Day, Reavis, and Pogue, Former Manufactured-Gas Plant Sites, Litigation Support, Los Angeles, California.*
- Evaluated the impact of different rainfall data disaggregation techniques on the results of fluid flow and solute transport simulations in the unsaturated zone. Various disaggregation strategies were applied to simulations of contaminant fate at three former manufactured-gas



plants – Northern Indiana Public Service Company, Impact of Rainfall Data Disaggregation Techniques, Merrillville, Indiana.

- Evaluated expert reports and thoroughly evaluated and verified a detailed water budget model. Assisted in preparation of expert report related to the application of the model Confidential Client, Water Budget Model Litigation Support, Pinal County, Arizona.
- Evaluated expert reports and critiqued a detailed MODFLOW groundwater flow model for litigation of damages and fatalities from a landslide. Assisted in preparation of expert report – Confidential Client, Landslide Initiation Litigation Support, British Columbia.

### **Professional History**

aquilogic, Inc., Senior Principal Hydrogeologist, October 2020 to present.

aquilogic, Inc., Senior Hydrogeologist, February 2018 to October 2020.

**Jacobson James & Associates**, Inc., Principal Hydrogeologist, October 2015 to December 2017. **Independent Consultant**, December 2012 to September 2015.

**Kennedy/Jenks Consultants**, Associate Hydrogeologist, March 2009 to November 2012. **Independent Consultant**, July 2005 to February 2009.

San Francisco State University, Lecturer/Adjunct Professor, September 2003 to February 2009.

SGI The Source Group, Inc., Senior Hydrogeologist, August 2002 to June 2005.

Stanford University, Research Associate, September 2000 to July 2002

Independent Consultant/Graduate Student, October 1995 to July 2000.

U.S. Geological Survey/Graduate Student, Hydrologist, June 1992 to September 1995.

### Research

- Designed and implemented a new protocol and computer code to simulate the development
  of redox zones in contaminated aquifers. Simulated transport of dissolved constituents
  coupled to complex interactions between organic and inorganic compounds with
  consideration of reaction energetics, reaction-rate limitations, and advection and dispersion –
  Stanford University/United States Geological Survey, Development and Fate of Redox Zones in
  Contaminated Aquifers, Falmouth, Massachusetts.
- Evaluated interactions between surface water, soil-water, and groundwater with a three-dimensional model of coupled saturated-unsaturated subsurface and surface fluid flow.
   Incorporated detailed rainfall data into the model to determine the relative importance of different stormflow generation mechanisms Stanford University, Stormflow Generation, Chickasha, Oklahoma.
- Conducted basin-scale modeling analysis of subsurface fluid flow in the Illinois Basin to
  evaluate the role of paleogroundwater flow versus fluid density in long-range, deep-basin
  petroleum migration United States Geological Survey, Basin-scale Analysis of Subsurface
  Fluid Flow, Illinois Basin.
- Developed reactive solute transport models to evaluate zinc transport in a geochemically complex aquifer in Falmouth, MA. Coupled solute transport/geochemical modeling,



laboratory experiments, and a two-site surface complexation model were used to represent the pH-dependent adsorption of dissolved zinc on aquifer sediments – *United States*Geological Survey, Zinc Transport in a Geochemically Complex Aquifer, Falmouth,

Massachusetts.

### **Peer-Reviewed Publications**

- Abrams, R.H. and K. Loague. 2000. A compartmentalized solute transport model for redox zones in contaminated aquifers, 2, Field-scale simulations. Water Resources Research 36, 2015-2029.
- Abrams, R.H. and K. Loague. 2000. A compartmentalized solute transport model for redox zones in contaminated aquifers, 1, Theory and development. Water Resources Research 36, 2001-2013.
- Abrams, R.H., K. Loague, and D.B. Kent. 1998. Development and testing of a compartmentalized reaction network model for redox zones in contaminated aquifers. Water Resources Research 34, 1531-1541.
- Abrams, R.H. and K. Loague. 2000. Legacies from three former manufactured-gas plants: Impacts on groundwater quality. Hydrogeology Journal 8, 594-607.
- Kent, D.B., R.H. Abrams, J.A. Davis, J.A. Coston, and D.R. LeBlanc. 2000. Modeling the influence of variable pH on the transport of zinc in a contaminated aquifer using semi-empirical surface complexation models. Water Resources Research 36, 3411-3425.
- Kent, D.B., R.H. Abrams, J.A. Davis, and J.A. Coston. 1999. Modeling the influence of adsorption on the fate and transport of metals in shallow ground water--Zinc contamination in the sewage plume on Cape Cod, MA. Morganwalp, D.W., and Buxton, H.T., eds., USGS WRI Report 99-4018C, 361-370.
- Loague, K., R.H. Abrams, S.N. Davis, A. Nguyen, and I.T. Stewart. 1998. A case study simulation of DBCP groundwater contamination in Fresno County, California: 2. Transport in the saturated subsurface. Journal of Contaminant Hydrology 29, 137-163.
- Loague, K., D. Lloyd, A. Nguyen, S.N. Davis, and R.H. Abrams. 1998. A case study simulation of DBCP groundwater contamination in Fresno County, California: 1. Leaching through the unsaturated subsurface. Journal of Contaminant Hydrology 29, 109-136.
- Loague, K. and R.H. Abrams. 1999. DBCP contaminated groundwater in Fresno County: Hot Spots and nonpoint sources. Journal of Environmental Quality 28, 429-445.
- Coston, J. A., R. H. Abrams, and D. B. Kent. 1998. Selected inorganic solutes, in water quality data and methods of analysis for samples collected near a plume of sewage-contaminated ground water, Ashumet Valley, Cape Cod, Massachusetts, 1993-1994. USGS WRI Report 97-4269.
- Loague, K., C.S. Heppner, R.H. Abrams, A.E. Carr, J.E. VanderKwaak, and B.A. Ebel. 2005. Further testing of the Integrated Hydrology Model (InHM): Event-based simulations for a small rangeland catchment located near Chickasha, Oklahoma. Hydrological Processes 19, 1373–1398.



Loague, K. and R.H. Abrams. 2001. Stochastic-conceptual analysis of near-surface hydrologic response. Hydrological Processes 15, 2715-2728.

- Loague, K., G.A. Gander, J.E. VanderKwaak, R.H. Abrams, and P.C. Kyriakidis. 2000. Technical Addendum for "Simulating hydrologic response for the R-5 catchment: A never-ending story". Floodplain Management 2, 57-64.
- Loague, K., G.A. Gander, J.E. VanderKwaak, R.H. Abrams, and P.C. Kyriakidis. 2000. Simulating hydrologic response for the R-5 catchment: A never-ending story. Floodplain Management 1, 57-83.
- Grose, T.L.T. and R.H. Abrams, 1992. Geologic map of the Grasshopper Valley 15' quadrangle, Lassen County, California. California Department of Conservation, Division of Mines & Geology Open-File Report 93-07.
- Grose, T.L.T. and R.H. Abrams. 1991. Geologic map of the Karlo 15' quadrangle, Lassen County, California. California Department of Conservation, Division of Mines & Geology Open-File Report 91-23.





245 Fischer Avenue, Suite D-2 Costa Mesa, CA 92626 Tel. +1.714.770.8040

Web: www.aquilogic.com

### **MEMORANDUM**

To: Stephanie Hastings, Shareholder, Brownstein, Farber, Hyatt, Schreck, LLP

From: Anthony Brown, Principal-in-Charge, aquilogic, Inc.

Robert H. Abrams, Ph.D., P.G., CHg., Senior Principal Consultant, aquilogic, Inc.

Date: February 23, 2024

Subject: Progress Report and Mojave Basin Transition Zone Water Budget

Project No.: 018-10

Aquilogic, Inc. (aquilogic) has prepared this memorandum for two purposes. First, the memorandum documents preliminary work performed for the Golden State Water Company in the Mojave Basin pertaining to water outflow from the Transition Zone, which represents inflow the Centro Subarea (Figure 1). Preliminary work indicates this outflow may be overestimated by the Mojave Basin Watermaster (Watermaster). Consequently, inflow to the Centro Subarea may also be overestimated. Second, the memorandum outlines an approach to provide further assessment of this outflow/inflow, to be supported by data and analyses.

The Mojave Basin is subject to a Stipulated Judgment (Judgment) of water rights.<sup>1</sup> The Judgment stipulates that Alto Subarea Producers have an obligation to deliver 23,000 acre-feet per year (AFY) of Subsurface Flow<sup>2</sup> and Base Flow<sup>3</sup> to the Transition Zone. Watermaster appears to assume that surface water inflow to the Transition Zone provides the basis for estimating surface water inflow to the Centro Subarea.<sup>4</sup> However, there is no direct evidence to support this assumption. In fact, there is direct evidence that this assumption may be incorrect.

### **BACKGROUND**

The Transition Zone is defined in the Judgment as part of the Alto Subarea. Watermaster assumes that the Alto Subarea Producers' obligation to the Transition Zone is satisfied by inflow to the Transition Zone from upstream portions of the Alto Subarea. This inflow is comprised of Subsurface Flow and Base Flow. The obligation to the Transition Zone appears to be considered by Watermaster to also satisfy an obligation to the Centro Subarea. For example, the first annual report notes, "[s]uch discharge records are used in the calculations of compliance by Alto

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Riverside (1996). Judgment after Trial, Mojave Basin Area Adjudication. City of Barstow et al. v. City of Adelanto et al. Riverside County Superior Court Case No. 208568. January 10.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Subsurface Flow is defined in the Judgment as, "Groundwater which flows beneath the earth's surface."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Base Flow is defined in the Judgment as, "That portion of the total surface flow measured Annually at Lower Narrows which remains after subtracting Storm Flow."

After accounting for estimated gains/losses in the Transition Zone, such as sewage treatment plant outfall and estimated consumptive use, as stated or implied in multiple annual reports.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Watermaster (1995). First annual report of the Mojave Basin Area Watermaster, 1993-1994, City of Barstow et al. v. City of Adelanto et al. Riverside County Superior Court Case No. 208568, Riverside County. February 28.



Subarea Producers with their obligation to the Centro Subarea." Subsequent annual reports contain similar statements.

The Judgment specifies that 2,000 AFY of the Alto Producers' obligation to the Transition Zone is satisfied by Subsurface Flow. Watermaster assumes that groundwater inflow to the Centro Subarea from the Transition Zone is also 2,000 AFY.<sup>7,8</sup> Therefore, Watermaster appears to assume that 21,000 AFY of the obligation to the Centro Subarea must be satisfied by Base Flow from the Transition Zone.

Watermaster states that the change of groundwater storage in the Transition Zone is zero because water levels in key piezometers near both the upstream and downstream boundaries of the Transition Zone are relatively constant. Because of this, Watermaster assumes Mojave River discharge measured at the Lower Narrows gage, adjusted by an estimated Transition Zone water balance, is essentially equivalent to Mojave River discharge entering the Centro Subarea (Figure 1). However, there is no active stream gage at the upstream boundary of the Centro Subarea. Therefore, Watermaster's assumption regarding inflow to the Centro Subarea cannot be evaluated directly.

### STREAM DISCHARGE

There are no stream gages in most of the Transition Zone. However, there is one long-term gage (i.e., water year [WY] 1931 to present) located at the upstream boundary of the Transition Zone (Lower Narrows gage) (**Figure 1**). Another long-term stream gage is located near the Centro Subarea-Baja Subarea boundary (Barstow gage). A stream gage has recently been reestablished approximately eight miles downstream of the Transition Zone-Centro Subarea boundary (Hodge/Hinkley gage).

The Hodge/Hinkley and Barstow gages measure discharge across an ephemeral Mojave River channel that can be over 0.25 miles wide. Discharge is generally limited at these gages to Storm Flow (i.e., very little, if any, Base Flow is measured by these gages). The wide channel leads to uncertainty in the stream discharge measurements from these gages because Storm Flows may

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Watermaster (1995). First annual report of the Mojave Basin Area Watermaster, 1993-1994, City of Barstow et al. v. City of Adelanto et al. Riverside County Superior Court Case No. 208568, Riverside County. February 28.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> As stated or implied in multiple annual reports.

<sup>8</sup> However, it should be noted that the cross-sectional area for groundwater flow between the Transition Zone and the Centro Subarea potentially expands and contracts with varying volumes of Transition Zone recharge, which may increase or decrease the assumed 2,000 AFY of Subsurface Flow. Studies to understand the geometry of this potentially dynamic cross-sectional area are warranted but have not yet been undertaken by Watermaster.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> As stated or implied in multiple annual reports

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> The Lower Narrows gage is located at the upstream boundary of the Transition Zone.

Storm Flow is defined in the Judgment as "That portion of the total surface flow originating from precipitation and runoff without having first percolated to Groundwater storage in the zone of saturation and passing a particular point of reckoning, as determined annually by the Watermaster."



not always fill the entire width of the channel or may flow in parts of the channel away from the gage. Nevertheless, discharge measurements from these gages are the best available data.

From WY 1931 through WY 2023, Mojave River discharge at the Lower Narrows gage averaged 46,100 AFY. Discharge decreased by an average of 341 AFY over that period. From WY 1994 through WY 2023, Mojave River discharge at the Lower Narrows gage averaged 28,300 AFY. The decrease in average annual discharge over this period increased to 521 AFY.

As noted, there is no active stream gage at or adjacent to the Centro Subarea's upstream boundary. However, there was such a gage from March 1966 through WY 1970: the Wild Crossing gage (**Figure 1**).

### **DATA ANALYSIS**

The Wild Crossing gage was discontinued because of unstable controls and changing stage-discharge relations that did not allow for acceptable discharge records. However, stream discharge measured at the Wild Crossing gage is the best data available that can show the potential change in discharge between the upstream boundary of the Transition Zone and the upstream boundary of the Centro Subarea, despite its shortcomings and relatively short period of record. It should be noted that the Hodge/Hinkley gage was also discontinued two different times since 1932 because of unstable controls and changing stage-discharge relations. However, it was reestablished in 2022, which suggests high-quality data can be gathered at gage locations previously deemed problematic.

## **Stream Recharge to Groundwater**

**Figure 2** shows the annual discharge at the Lower Narrows gage, the Wild Crossing gage, and the Barstow gage for the period WY 1966 through WY 1970.<sup>13</sup> For the purposes of this analysis, net stream recharge to groundwater is approximated as the difference in discharge between successive gages.<sup>14</sup> Discharge at the Wild Crossing gage was lower than discharge at the Lower Narrows gage every year during this period. WY 1969 is particularly striking because annual stream discharge at the Wild Crossing gage (156,0000 AF) was 135,000 AF lower than discharge at the Lower Narrows gage (291,000 AF), a decrease of approximately 46 percent.<sup>15</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Lines, G.C. (1996). Ground-water and surface-water relations along the Mojave River, Southern California: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 95-4189, 43 p.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> The Wild Crossing gage was not active until March 1, 1966, thus may underestimate the annual discharge for WY

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> This is a reasonable approximation, even though it ignores Base Flow and evapotranspiration, because most of the flow measured at the Wild Crossing gage and the Barstow gage are from episodic storm events. However, evapotranspiration along the stream course may require further evaluation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> WY 1969 represents the largest amount of discharge on record for the Lower Narrows, Wild Crossing, and Barstow gages.



The consistent pattern of lower stream discharge at the Wild Crossing gage compared to the Lower Narrows gage during this period indicates that stream discharge at the Lower Narrows gage was more likely than not significantly greater than stream discharge entering the Centro Subarea. Furthermore, the consistent pattern indicates that significant net stream recharge to groundwater from the Mojave River likely occurred in the Transition Zone.

**Figure 3** shows that the average annual stream discharge for WY 1966-1970 decreased substantially between the Lower Narrows and Wild Crossing gages (i.e., by approximately 51,500 AFY). The total average annual net stream recharge between the Lower Narrows gage and the Barstow gage for the WY 1966-1970 period was approximately 59,500 AFY (**Figure 3**). Thus, 86 percent of the total net stream recharge between the Lower Narrows and Barstow gages occurred between the Lower Narrows gage and the Wild Crossing gage, i.e., in the Transition Zone (**Figure 3**). Net stream recharge between the Wild Crossing gage and the Barstow gage (i.e., the Centro Subarea) represents only 14 percent of the total net stream recharge between the Lower Narrows and Barstow gages.

As noted, net stream recharge in the Transition Zone averaged approximately 51,500 AFY for WY 1966-1970. Also as noted, the Judgment specifies that Subsurface Flow into the Centro Subarea from the Transition Zone is 2,000 AFY. Thus, the fate of the Transition Zone net stream recharge is unclear without further analysis, which is discussed below.

### **Groundwater Extractions**

Groundwater extraction data were obtained for 1951-1973 and WY 1994-2022 from the Mojave Water Agency (MWA). Data were analyzed for 1966-1970 and WY 1994-2022 to determine annual groundwater extractions in the Transition Zone. Data from the earlier period were scanned from hard copy and digitized. Data from the later period were provided digitally.

Figures 4 and 5 show the wells for which extractions were reported for the 1966-1970 and WY 1994-2022 periods, respectively. Groundwater extractions were compared to stream recharge to assess if extractions may account for the fate of the Transition Zone stream recharge.

The upper panel of **Figure 6** compares the annual stream recharge in the Transition Zone to the annual reported groundwater extractions. As noted, the WY 1969 stream discharge and recharge were anomalously high. They are statistical outliers, which may cause the average value of stream recharge for WY 1966-1970 to be skewed high when compared to average groundwater extractions, which typically do not have extreme changes year to year.

Rather than comparing average values for this period, the median values of annual stream recharge (33,234 AFY) and annual groundwater extractions (30,287 AFY) for the 1966-1970 period were compared. The median values suggest that most of the Mojave River net stream

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Jeff Ruesch, Mojave Water Agency, email communications, July 2023.



recharge to groundwater in the Transition Zone during the 1966-1970 period was extracted by the approximately 260 wells completed in the Transition Zone at that time (**Figures 4** and **6**).

Transition Zone groundwater extractions in the 1966-1970 period may have facilitated higher net stream recharge by sufficiently changing the hydraulic gradient between the River and groundwater enough to induce stream recharge. This could occur even while water levels in key piezometers remain relatively constant. If so, the water-level data may appear to show that the change in groundwater storage in the Transition Zone is zero, when in fact the groundwater flow system is highly dynamic and may include significant net stream recharge.

The lower panel of **Figure 6** shows groundwater extractions in the Transition Zone for the 1966-1970 and WY 1994-2022 periods. The median value for 1966-1970 was 30,287 AFY. The median value for WY 1994-2022 was 11,522 AFY. This is a significant decrease in pumping, likely due to implementation of the Judgment. This decrease may suggest that recent and current net stream recharge in the Transition Zone is minimal compared to the WY 1966-1970 period.

However, a reasonable hypothesis is that significant net stream recharge continued to occur proportionately in the Transition Zone in the recent past and is currently occurring. The analysis described above suggests that groundwater extractions, on average, may remove an equivalent volume of net stream recharge from the Transition Zone. If so, surface water inflow to the Centro Subarea may be overestimated when based on the adjusted stream discharge measured at the Lower Narrows gage, because there may be unaccounted stream losses in the Transition Zone.

Additionally, the occurrence of Transition Zone stream losses and the effect of groundwater extractions and phreatophytes on streamflow losses and stream discharge in the Mojave Basin has been noted in previous reports prepared by others. Furthermore, it should be noted that 15,095 AF of treated wastewater was discharged to the Transition Zone downstream of the Lower Narrows stream gage during WY 2022. 19

# OUTLINE OF PROPOSED WORK TO FURTHER EVALUATE THE TRANSITION ZONE WATER BUDGET

Watermaster was directed by the Court in 2022 to re-evaluate the Production Safe Yield (PSY) for each Subarea. Aquilogic believes a rigorous reevaluation must include a detailed

<sup>17</sup> Stamos, C.L., Martin, P., Nishikawa, T., and Cox, B.F. (2001). Simulation of ground-water flow in the Mojave River Basin, California. U.S. Geologic Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 01-4002 Version 1.1.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Todd Engineers (2013). Final report: Conceptual hydrogeologic model and assessment of water supply and demand for the Centro and Baja Management Subareas, Mojave River Groundwater Basin. Prepared by Todd Engineers and Kennedy/Jenks Consultants for the Mojave Water Agency. July.

Watermaster (2023). Twenty-ninth annual report of the Mojave Basin Area Watermaster, water year 2021-2022, City of Barstow et al. v. City of Adelanto et al. Riverside County Superior Court Case No. 208568, Riverside County. May 1.



redetermination of the Transition Zone water budget. Material presented to date by Watermaster does not appear to have included a redetermined Transition Zone water budget.<sup>20</sup>

The analyses performed to date by **aquilogic** and others suggest that groundwater flow dynamics and the Transition Zone water budget are complex. The analyses provide a foundation for deeper evaluation of the Transition Zone water budget and its evolution through time. For example, the **aquilogic** analyses reported here can form components of an overall water budget evaluation. The objective of such an evaluation would be to provide an in-depth analysis of the volume of water that flows into the Centro Subarea annually.

A complete water budget would include all inflows, outflows, and the change of groundwater storage over time. Previous work by others can be leveraged to support development of a complete water budget. For example, the Judgment specifies that 2,000 AFY of groundwater flows into the Centro Subarea from the Transition Zone. This flow rate was specified before indepth modeling was conducted by the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) or MWA. A deeper analysis may reveal that this specified flow rate is too low or too high.

Groundwater flow into the Centro Subarea occurs in the Mojave River alluvium, in deeper horizons across the Helendale Fault, and other areas along the Transition Zone-Centro Subarea boundary (**Figure 1**). This flow rate is difficult to assess without using a groundwater flow model. A groundwater model can be used to contribute to a complete water budget evaluation by calculating the transient change in groundwater storage and groundwater flow rates that cannot otherwise be determined due to lack of data in key locations. **Aquilogic** strongly recommends that the current Mojave Basin groundwater flow model used by Watermaster be updated to include the entire basin, as soon as possible. In its current form, it is premature to use the model for any analyses involving the Transition Zone.

The water budget for the Transition Zone should be developed with sufficient detail and rigor to at least meet Sustainable Groundwater Management Act (SGMA) regulations for historic and current water budgets. A preliminary list of tasks to be performed includes, but may not be limited to, the following:

- Compile and review available previous work by others on groundwater flow and water budgets in the Alto and Centro Subareas, including the Transition Zone
- Evaluate the usefulness of the USGS Basin Characterization Model (BCM)<sup>21</sup> and the Parameter-elevation Regressions on Independent Slopes Model (PRISM)<sup>22</sup> dataset for application to the Transition Zone water budget

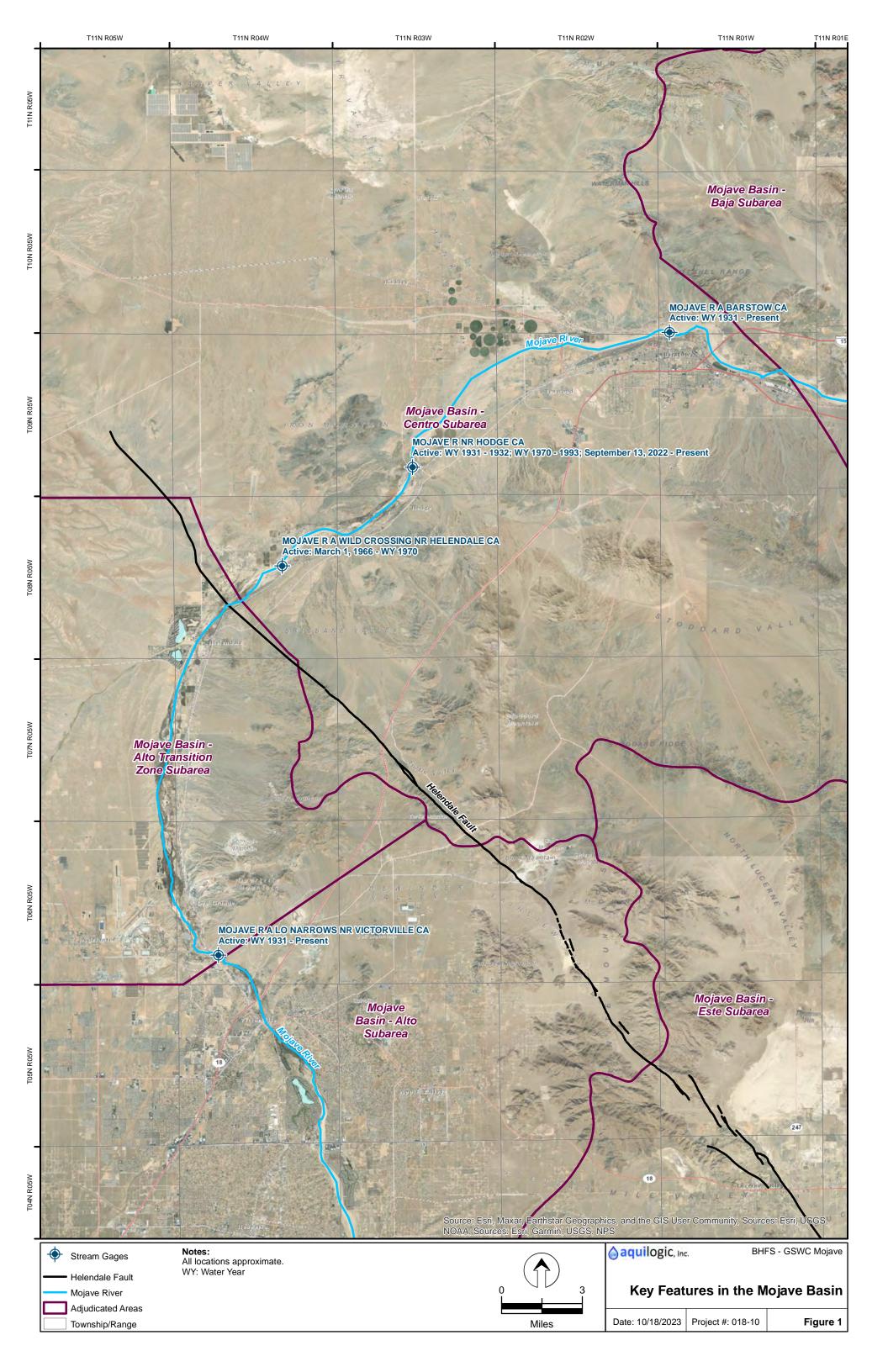
Watermaster (2024). Groundwater Model and Production Safe Yield Update. Watermaster presentation prepared by Wagner and Bonsignore, Consulting Civil Engineers. Mojave Water Agency / Watermaster Board Meeting, January 24, 2024.

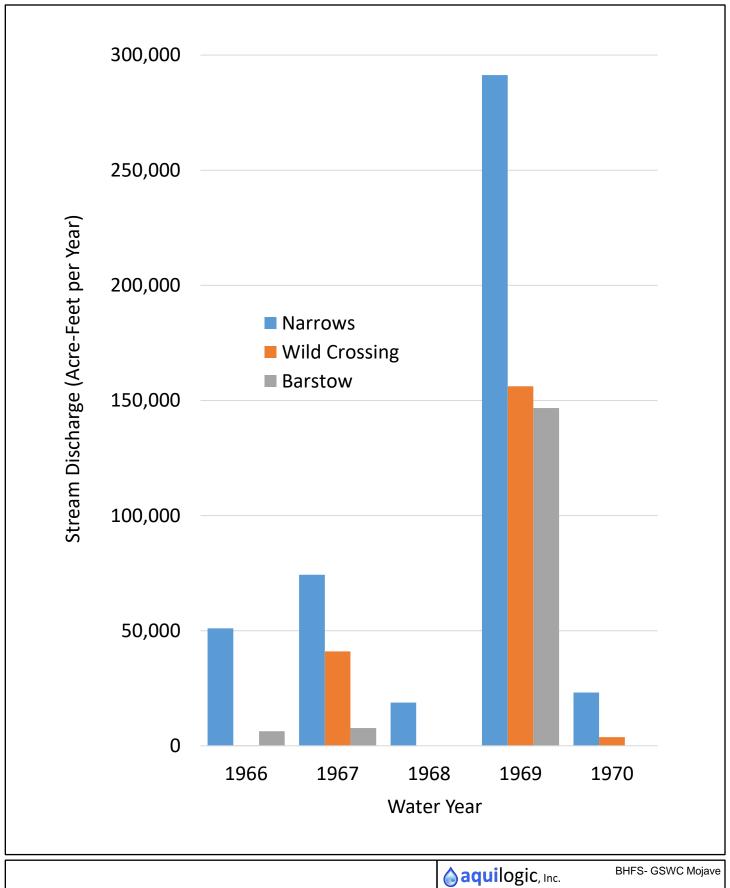
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> https://ca.water.usgs.gov/projects/reg\_hydro/basin-characterization-model.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> https://prism.oregonstate.edu/

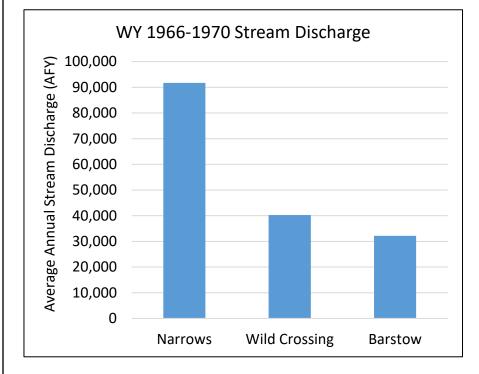


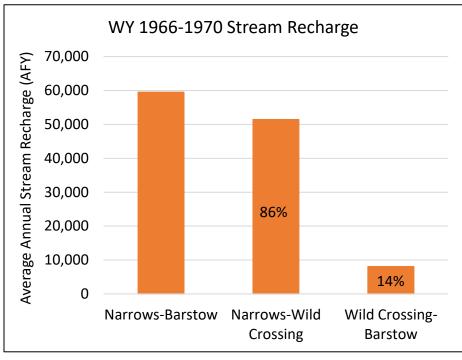
- Evaluate groundwater levels in the Transition Zone from WY 1931-present, with particular focus on the WY 1966-1970 and WY 1994-2022 periods to support the analyses described above
  - Estimate evapotranspiration by standard methods, including the use of satellite and areal images, and compare with previous studies
  - o Compile all available water level data for the Transition Zone
  - Evaluate the water level data in terms of changes in well hydrographs and spatial water-level distributions over time
  - Determine if groundwater levels increased, decreased, or remained the same during the WY 1966-1970 period
- Use the USGS model and the updated MWA model (if and when available) to further evaluate the WY 1966-1970 period
  - Update the USGS model as needed, including groundwater extractions and potentially extending the model in time
  - Evaluate Transition Zone changes in groundwater storage, stream recharge, effects of evapotranspiration, groundwater extractions, and surface and groundwater flow into the Centro Subarea
- Critically evaluate results and available previous work to determine the best estimate of the Transition Zone water budget
- Identify data gaps and limitations in the analyses
- Effectively communicate the results to stakeholders
- Thoroughly document the analyses and prepare both draft and final reports







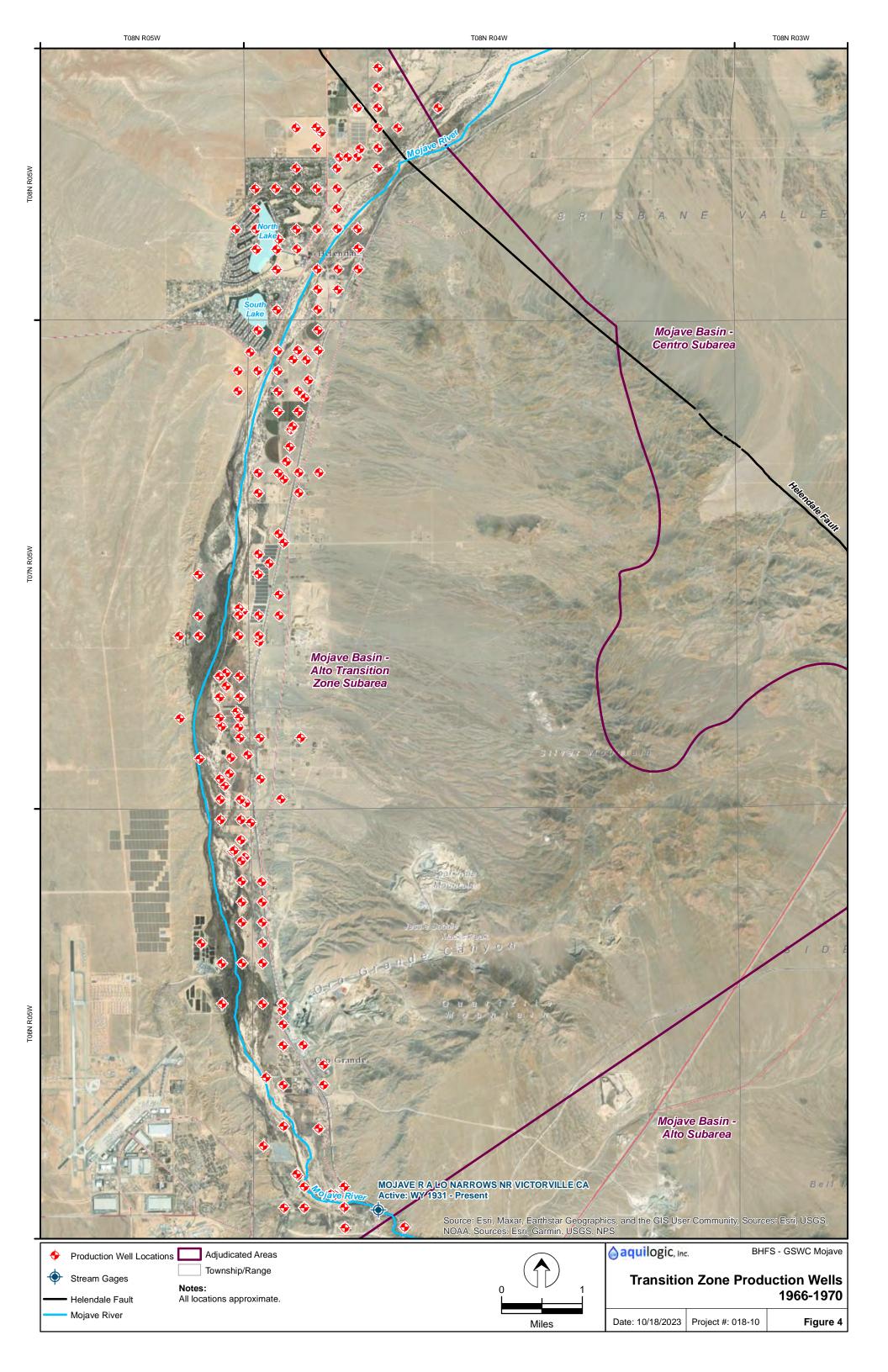


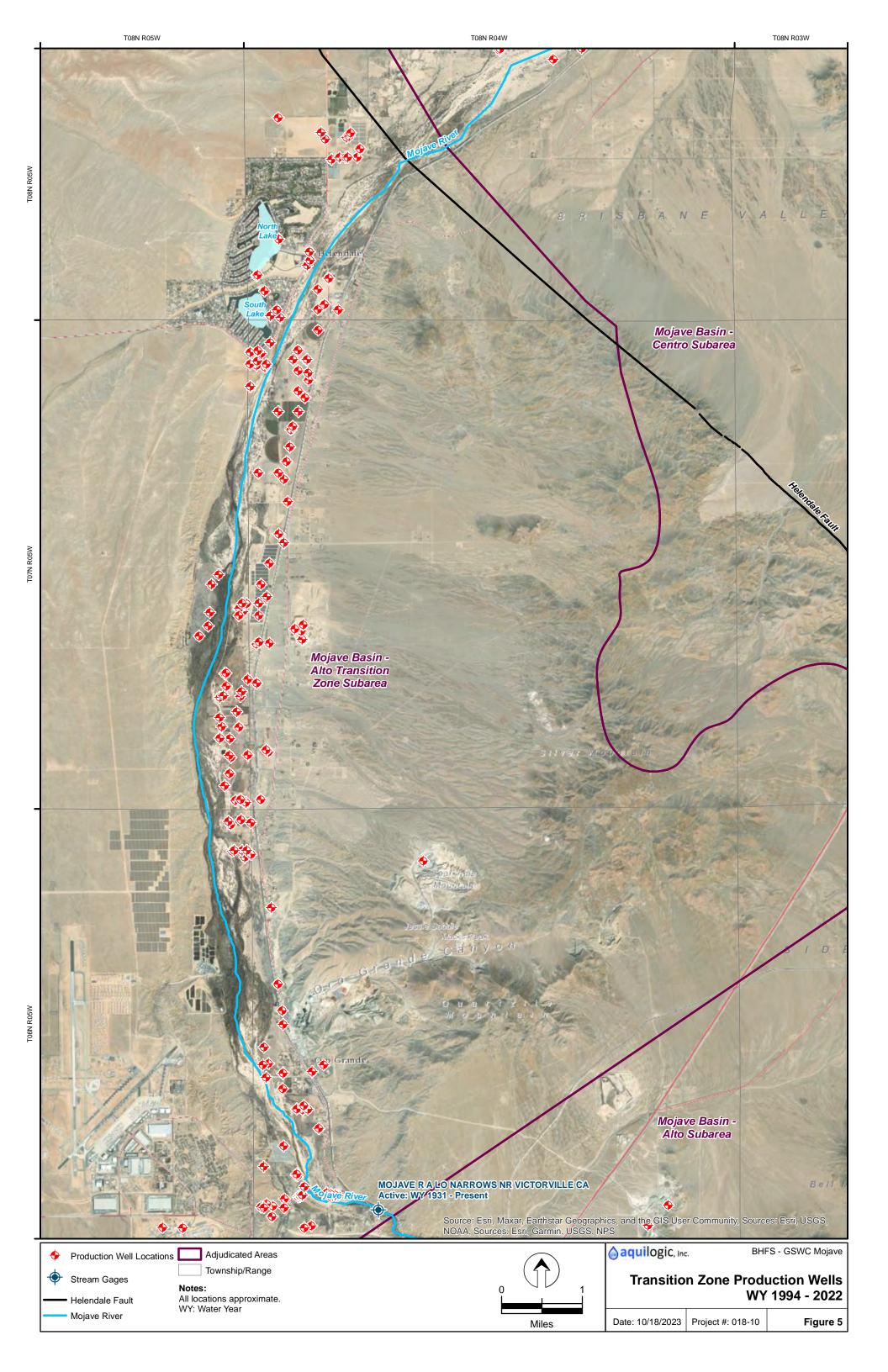


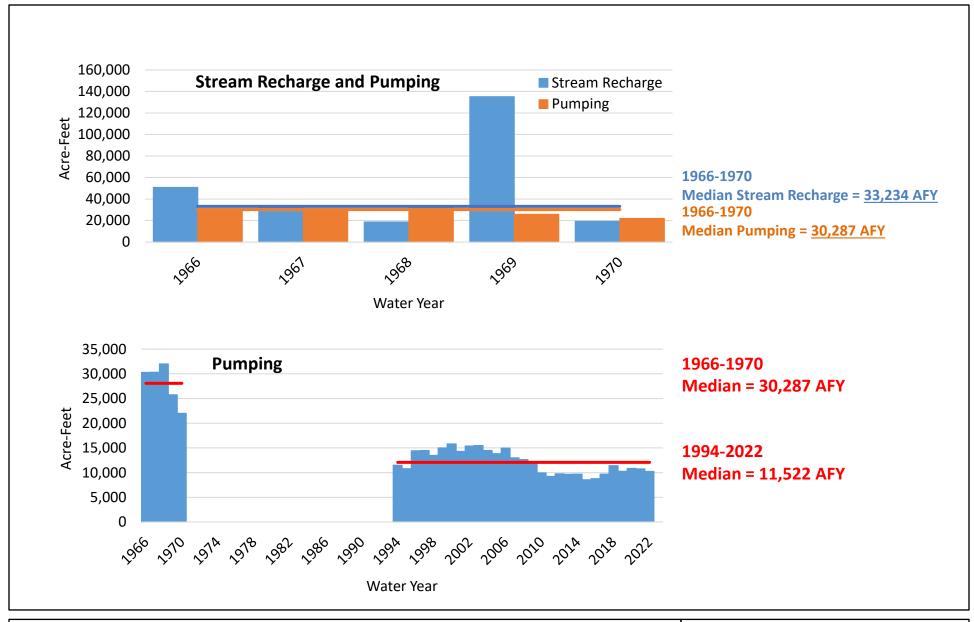
AFY: Acre-Feet per Year
WY: Water Year

Stream Discharge and Recharge

Date: 2/23/2024 Project #: 018-10 Figure 3









1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

×

#### PROOF OF SERVICE

I am over the age of eighteen years and not a party to the within-entitled action. I am employed in Santa Barbara County, California. My business address is Brownstein Hyatt Farber Schreck, LLP, 1021 Anacapa Street, 2nd Floor, Santa Barbara, California 93101-2711. My electronic service address is Meldridge@bhfs.com. On May 21, 2024, I served a copy of the following document(s):

> DECLARATION OF ROBERT H. ABRAMS IN SUPPORT OF GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY'S OPPOSITION TO MOJAVE WATER AGENCY'S MOTION TO ADJUST FREE PRODUCTION ALLOWANCE FOR WATER YEAR 2024-2025

BY E-MAIL OR ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION: I caused a copy of the document(s) listed above to be sent to the persons at the e-mail addresses listed below

William J. Brunick, Esq. Leland P. McElhaney, Esq. Brunick, McElhaney & Kennedy, PLC P. O. Box 13130 San Bernardino, CA 92423-3130 Email: bbrunick@bmklawplc.com lmcelhaney@bmklawplc.com

Email: vwiegenstein@MojaveWater.org

jruesch@mojavewater.org

Attorneys for Defendant/Cross-Complainant Mojave Water Agency

Valerie Wiegenstein Jeffrey D. Ruesch Watermaster Services Managers Mojave Basin Area Watermaster Mojave Water Agency 13846 Conference Center Drive Apple Valley, CA 92307

Mojave Basin Area Watermaster

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the above is true and correct. Executed on May 21, 2024, at Santa Barbara, California.

### **PROOF OF SERVICE**

## STATE OF CALIFORNIA } COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO}

I am employed in the County of the San Bernardino, State of California. I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action; my business address is 13846 Conference Center Drive, Apple Valley, California 92307.

On May 22, 2024, the document(s) described below were served pursuant to the Mojave Basin Area Watermaster's Rules and Regulations paragraph 8.B.2 which provides for service by electronic mail upon election by the Party or paragraph 10.D, which provides that Watermaster shall mail a postcard describing each document being served, to each Party or its designee according to the official service list, a copy of which is attached hereto, and which shall be maintained by the Mojave Basin Area Watermaster pursuant to Paragraph 37 of the Judgment. Served documents will be posted to and maintained on the Mojave Water Agency's internet website for printing and/or download by Parties wishing to do so.

Document(s) filed with the court and served herein are described as follows:

# DECLARATION OF ROBERT H. ABRAMS IN SUPPORT OF GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY'S OPPOSITION TO MOJAVE WATER AGENCY'S MOTION TO ADJUST FREE PRODUCTION ALLOWANCE FOR WATER YEAR 2024-2025

X (STATE) I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the above is true and correct.

Executed on May 22, 2024 at Apple Valley, California.

Jeffrey D. Ruesch

Attn: Roberto Munoz 35250 Yermo, LLC 11273 Palms Blvd., Ste. D. Los Angeles, CA 90066-2122 Attn: John McCallum Abshire, David V. P. O. Box # 2059 Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-2059 Attn: Dwayne Oros Adelanto, City Of 11600 Air Expressway Adelanto, CA 92301-1914

(adesdevon@gmail.com)

Ades, John and Devon (via email)

Attn: Pedro Dumaua (pdumaua@ducommun.com) Aerochem, Inc. (via email) 4001 El Mirage Rd. Adelanto, CA 92301-9489

Attn: Lori Clifton (lclifton@robar.com) Agcon, Inc. (via email) 17671 Bear Valley Road Hesperia, CA 92345-4902

Attn: Chun Soo and Wha Ja Ahn (chunsooahn@naver.com)

Ahn Revocable Living Trust (via email)

P. O. Box 45

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0001

Attn: Simon Ahn (ssahn58@gmail.com) Ahn Revocable Trust (via email)

29775 Hunter Road Murrieta, CA 92563-6710 Attn: Chun Soo Ahn (davidahnmd@gmail.com. chunsooahn@naver.com; davidahn0511@gmail.com)

Ahn, Chun Soo and David (via email)

P. O. Box 45

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0001

Attn: Chun Soo Ahn (chunsooahn@naver.com)

Ahn, Chun Soo and Wha Ja (via email)

P. O. Box 45

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0001

Ake, Charles J. and Marjorie M. 2301 Muriel Drive, Apt. 67 Barstow, CA 92311-6757

Attn: Paul Tsai (paul@ezzlife.com) America United Development, LLC (via

email)

19625 Shelyn Drive

Rowland Heights, CA 91748-3246

Attn: Ana Chavez

American States Water Company 160 Via Verde, Ste. 100 San Dimas, CA 91773-5121

Anderson, Ross C. and Betty J. 13853 Oakmont Dr.

(via email)

Attn: Daniel B. Smith (avfcwd@gmail.com) Apple Valley Foothill County Water District

22545 Del Oro Road

Apple Valley, CA 92308-8206

Attn: Matthew Patterson

Apple Valley Heights County Water District

P. O. Box 938

Apple Valley, CA 92308-0938

Attn: Matthew Schulenberg

Victorville, CA 92395-4832

Apple Valley Unified School District

12555 Navajo Road

Apple Valley, CA 92308-7256

Attn: Emely and Joe Saltmeris

Apple Valley View Mutual Water Company

P. O. Box 3680

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0072

Attn: Tina Kuhns Apple Valley, Town Of 14955 Dale Evans Parkway Apple Valley, CA 92307-3061

(ArchibekFarms@gmail.com; Sandi.Archibek@gmail.com) Archibek, Eric (via email) 41717 Silver Valley Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9517

Avila, Angel and Evalia 1523 S. Visalia Compton, CA 90220-3946

Attn: Sheré R. Bailey

(LegalPeopleService@gmail.com)

Bailey 2007 Living Revocable Trust, Sheré R.

(via email)

10428 National Blvd

Los Angeles, CA 90034-4664

Attn: Daniel Shaw (barhwater@gmail.com) Bar H Mutual Water Company (via email)

P. O. Box 844

Barber, James B. 43774 Cottonwood Road Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Attn: John Munoz

(barlenwater@hotmail.com;)

Bar-Len Mutual Water Company (via email)

P. O. Box 77

Barstow, CA 92312-0077

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0844

Attn: Curtis Palmer

Baron, Susan and Palmer, Curtis

141 Road 2390

Aztec, NM 87410-9322

Attn: Jennifer Riley (hriley@barstowca.org)

Barstow, City of (via email)

220 East Mountain View Street -Suite A

Barstow, CA 92311

Attn: Barbara Davisson Bass Trust, Newton T. 14924 Chamber Lane

Apple Valley, CA 92307-4912

Beinschroth, Andy Eric 6719 Deep Creek Road Apple Valley, CA 92308-8711

Attn: Deborah Stephenson

(stephenson@dmsnaturalresources.com;

Jason.Murray@bnsf.com; Blaine.Bilderback@bnsf.com) BNSF Railway Company (via email) 602 S. Ferguson Avenue, Suite 2

Bozeman, MT 59718-

Box, Geary S. and Laura P. O. Box 402564 Hesperia, CA 92340-2564

Brown, Jennifer 10001 Choiceana Ave. Hesperia, CA 92345

(bubierbear@msn.com)
Bubier, Diane Gail (via email)

46263 Bedford Rd.

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9819

(kjbco@yahoo.com) Bush, Kevin (via email) 7768 Sterling Ave.

San Bernardino, CA 92410-4741

Attn: Robert W. Bowcock CalMat Company 405 N. Indian Hill Blvd. Claremont, CA 91711-4614

Attn: Tony Camanga Camanga, Tony and Marietta 2309 Highland Heights Lane Carrollton, TX 75007-2033 Attn: Remo E. Bastianon Bastianon Revocable Trust 9484 Iroquois Rd.

Apple Valley, CA 92308-9151

Attn: Chuck Bell (Chuckb193@outlook.com;

Chuckb193@outlook.com)

Bell, Charles H. Trust dated March 7, 2014

(via email) P. O. Box 193

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0193

Attn: Deborah Stephenson

(stephenson@dmsnaturalresources.com) BNSF Railway Company (via email) 602 S. Ferguson Avenue, Suite 2 Bozeman, MT 59718-6483

Attn: Marvin Brommer Brommer House Trust 9435 Strathmore Lane Riverside, CA 92509-0941

Bruneau, Karen 19575 Bear Valley Rd. Apple Valley, CA 92308-5104

Attn: Noah Furie Budget Finance Company PO BOX 641339 Los Angeles, CA 90064-6339

Attn: Robert Muratalla (Robert.Muratalla@associa.us) Calico Lakes Homeowners Association (via

Calico Lakes Homeowners Association (vi

email)

11860 Pierce Street, Suite 100 Riverside, CA 92505-5178

Attn: Catalina Fernandez-Moores (cfernadez@calportland.com)

CalPortland Company - Agriculture (via

email) P. O. Box 146

Oro Grande, CA 92368-0146

Attn: Myron Campbell II Campbell, M. A. and Dianne 19327 Cliveden Ave Carson, CA 90746-2716 Attn: Mike Beinschroth (Beinschroth@gmail.com)

Beinschroth Family Trust (via email)

18794 Sentenac Road

Apple Valley, CA 92307-5342

Best, Byron L. 21461 Camino Trebol Lake Forest, CA 92630-2011

Borja, Leonil T. and Tital L. 20784 Iris Canyon Road Riverside, CA 92508-

Attn: Valeria Brown

Brown Family Trust Dated August 11, 1999

26776 Vista Road

Helendale, CA 92342-9789

(irim@aol.com)
Bryant, Ian (via email)
15434 Seguoia Avenue -

15434 Sequoia Avenue - Office Hesperia, CA 92345-1667

Bunnell, Dick 8589 Volga River Circle Fountain Valley, CA 92708-5536

Attn: William DeCoursey (michael.lemke@dot.ca.gov; William.Decoursey@dot.ca.gov)

California Department Of Transportation (via

email)

175 W. Cluster

San Bernardino, CA 92408-1310

Attn: Catalina Fernandez-Moores (cfernandez@calportland.com)

CalPortland Company - Oro Grande Plant (via

email)

P. O. Box 146

Oro Grande, CA 92368-0146

Carlton, Susan 445 Via Colusa Torrance, CA 90505-

Attn: Denise Parra Casa Colina Foundation P.O. Box 1760

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356

Attn: Paco Cabral (paco.cabral@wildlife.ca.gov; askregion6@wildlife.ca.gov; aaron.johnson@wildlife.ca.gov)

CDFW - Mojave River Fish Hatchery (via

email)

12550 Jacaranda Avenue Victorville, CA 92395-5183

Attn: Nancy Ryman

Chamisal Mutual Water Company

P. O. Box 1444

Adelanto, CA 92301-2779

(joan.chong7@gmail.com; joancksp@hotmail.com) Chong, Joan (via email) 10392 Shady Ridge Drive Santa Ana, CA 92705-7509

Clark, Arthur P. O. Box 4513

Blue Jay, CA 92317-4513

Contratto, Ersula 13504 Choco Road

Apple Valley, CA 92308-4550

Cross, Sharon I. P. O. Box 922

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356

(dacostadean@gmail.com) DaCosta, Dean Edward (via email)

32307 Foothill Road

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8526

Attn: James Kelly (James.Kelly@clearwayenergy.com) Daggett Solar Power 3 LLC (via email) 5780 Fleet Street, Suite 130 Carlsbad, CA 92008-4715 Attn: Danielle Stewart

(danielle.stewart@wildlife.ca.gov; Richard.Kim@wildlife.ca.gov; Alisa.Ellsworth@wildlife.ca.gov) CDFW - Camp Cady (via email)

4775 Bird Farm Road Chino Hills, CA 91709-3175

Attn: Alejandra Silva (alejandrav.silva@cemex.com) Cemex, Inc. (via email) 16888 North E. Street Victorville, CA 92394-2999

 $Attn: Carl\ Pugh\ (talk2betty@aol.com;$ 

cpugh3@aol.com)

Cheyenne Lake, Inc. (via email) 44658 Valley Center Rd. Newberry Springs, CA 92365-

Christison, Joel P. O. Box 2635

Big River, CA 92242-2635

Attn: Manoucher Sarbaz Club View Partners

9903 Santa Monica Blvd., PMB #541 Beverly Hills, CA 90212-1671

Attn: George Starke Corbridge, Linda S. 8743 Vivero St

Rancho Cucamonga, CA 91730-

Attn: Jay Hooper (jayho123@gmail.com) Crown Cambria, LLC (via email)

9860 Gidley St.

El Monte, CA 91731-1110

Attn: Shanna Mitchell (daggettcsd@aol.com;

daggettcsd@outlook.com; daggettwater427@gmail.com)

Daggett Community Services District (via

email)

P. O. Box 308

Daggett, CA 92327-0308

(ron@dadcopowerandlights.com) Dahlquist, George R. (via email) 8535 Vine Valley Drive Sun Valley, CA 91352Attn: Jared Beyeler

CDFW - Mojave Narrows Regional Park 222 W. Hospitality Lane, 2nd Floor San Bernardino, CA 92415-0023

Attn: Jennifer Cutler Center Water Company

P. O. Box 616

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0616

Choi, Yong Il and Joung Ae 34424 Mountain View Road Hinkley, CA 92347-9412

Attn: Hwa-Yong Chung

Chung, et al. 11446 Midway Ave.

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8792

Conner, William H. 11535 Mint Canyon Rd. Agua Dulce, CA 91390-4577

Attn: Gwen Bartels Cross, Francis and Beverly 156 W 100 N

Jerome, ID 83338-5256

Attn: Alessia Morris

Crystal Lakes Property Owners Association

P. O. Box 351

Yermo, CA 92398-0351

Attn: Steve and Dana Rivett
Daggett Ranch, LLC
P. O. Box 112

Daggett, CA 92327-0112

Darr, James S. 40716 Highway 395 Boron, CA 93516

Attn: Alan L. De Jong De Jong Family Trust 46561 Fairview Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9230

Attn: Penny Zaritsky

(pennyzaritsky2000@yahoo.com) Desert Girlz LLC (via email)

P. O. Box 709

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0709

Attn: Judith Dolch-Partridge, Trustee Dolch Living Trust Robert and Judith

4181 Kramer Lane

Bellingham, WA 98226-7145

Attn: David Dorrance

Dorrance, David W. and Tamela L.

118 River Road Circle Wimberley, TX 78676-5060

Evenson, Edwin H. and Joycelaine C.

P. O. Box 66

Oro Grande, CA 92368-0066

Fejfar, Monica Kay 34080 Ord Street

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9791

(ropingmom3@yahoo.com) Finch, Jenifer (via email) 9797 Lewis Lane

Apple Valley, CA 92308-8357

Attn: Paul Johnson Fisher Trust, Jerome R. 7603 Hazeltine Ave Van Nuys, CA 91405-1423

Attn: Deborah A. Friend Friend, Joseph and Deborah

P. O. Box 253

Barstow, CA 92312-0253

Gabrych, Eugene 2006 Old Highway 395 Fallbrook, CA 92028-8816 Attn: Randy Wagner

Dennison, Quentin D. - Clegg, Frizell and Joke

44579 Temescal Street Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Attn: Denise Courtney

Desert Springs Mutual Water Company

P. O. Box 396

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0396

Donaldson, Jerry and Beverly

16736 B Road Delta, CO 81416-8501

Attn: David Looper Douglass, Tina P.O. Box 1730

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-

Attn: Stephanie L. Evert (severt2166@aol.com)

Evert Family Trust (via email)

19201 Parker Circle Villa Park, CA 92861-1302

(afc30@yahoo.com) Fernandez, Arturo (via email)

28 Calle Fortuna

Rancho Santa Margarita, CA 92688-2627

Attn: Alex and Jerrica Liu (alexliu1950@gmail.com; alexroseanneliu@yahoo.com)
First CPA LLC (via email)
46669 Valley Center Rd

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-

Attn: Daisy Cruz Foothill Estates MHP, LLC 9454 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 920 Beverly Hills, CA 90212-2925

Attn: Mark Asay (bettybrock@ironwood.org;

waltbrock@ironwood.org)

Fundamental Christian Endeavors, Inc. (via

email)

49191 Cherokee Road Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Attn: Mitch Hammack Gabrych, Eugene 34650 Minneola Rd Newberry Springs, CA 92365Attn: Marie McDaniel

Desert Dawn Mutual Water Company

P. O. Box 392

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0392

Attn: Debby Wyatt DLW Revocable Trust 13830 Choco Rd.

Apple Valley, CA 92307-5525

Attn: Jeffery Lidman Dora Land, Inc. P. O. Box 1405

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0026

Dowell, Leonard 345 E Carson St. Carson, CA 90745-2709

Attn: David Dittenmore

(d2dittemore@bop.gov; rslayman@bop.gov) Federal Bureau of Prisons, Victorville (via

email)

P. O. Box 5400

Adelanto, CA 92301-5400

Ferro, Dennis and Norma

1311 1st Ave. N

Jacksonville Beach, FL 32250-3512

Attn: Mike Fischer (carlsfischer@hotmail.com; fischer@fischercompanies.com)

Fischer Revocable Living Trust (via email)

1372 West 26th St.

San Bernardino, CA 92405-3029

(cfrates@renewablegroup.com) Frates, D. Cole (via email) 113 S La Brea Ave., 3rd Floor Los Angeles, CA 90036-2998

Gabrych, Eugene 2006 Old Highway 395 Fallbrook, CA 92028

Gaeta, Miguel and Maria 9366 Joshua Avenue

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8273

Attn: Jay Storer Gaeta, Trinidad 10551 Dallas Avenue Lucerne Valley, CA 92356 Garcia, Daniel 223 Rabbit Trail Lake Jackson, TX 77566-3728

Gardena Mission Church, Inc.

Attn: Sang Hwal Kim

P. O. Box 304

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0304

Garg, Om P. 358 Chorus

Irvine, CA 92618-1414

Attn: Brent Peterson Gayjikian, Samuel and Hazel 34534 Granite Road Lucerne Valley, CA 92356Attn: Jeffrey Edwards (jedwards@fbremediation.com) GenOn California South, LP (via email)

P. O. Box 337

Daggett, CA 92327-0337

Attn: Nereida Gonzalez (ana.chavez@gswater.com, Nereida.Gonzalez@gswater.com) Golden State Water Company (via email)

160 Via Verde, Ste. 100 San Dimas, CA 91773-5121 Attn: Scot Gasper Gordon Acres Water Company P. O. Box 1035

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-1035

Gray, George F. and Betty E. 975 Bryant

Calimesa, CA 92320-1301

Attn: Brian E. Bolin Green Acres Estates P. O. Box 29

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0001

Attn: Eric Archibek Green Hay Packers LLC 41717 Silver Valley Road

Attn: Tamara J Skoglund

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9517

Attn: Nick Grill (terawatt@juno.com)
Grill, Nicholas P. and Millie D. (via email)

35350 Mountain View Rd Hinkley, CA 92347-9613

Gubler, Hans P. O. Box 3100 Landers, CA 92285

(TamaraMcKenzie@aol.com) Gulbranson, Merlin (via email) 511 Minnesota Ave W Gilbert, MN 55741Gutierrez, Jose and Gloria 24116 Santa Fe

Hinkley, CA 92347

Attn: Bryan C. Haas and Mary H. Hinkle

(resrvc4you@aol.com)

Haas, Bryan C. and Hinkle, Mary H. (via

email)

14730 Tigertail Road Apple Valley, CA 92307-5249 (hackbarthoffice@gmail.com) Hackbarth, Edward E. (via email) 12221 Poplar Street, Unit #3 Hesperia, CA, CA 92344-9287 Attn: Doug and Cheryl Hamilton Hamilton Family Trust 19945 Round Up Way Apple Valley, CA 92308-8338

Attn: William Handrinos Handrinos, Nicole A. 1140 Parkdale Rd. Adelanto, CA 92301-9308 Hang, Phu Quang 645 S. Shasta Street West Covina, CA 91791-2818 Attn: Donald F. Hanify

Hanify, Michael D., dba - White Bear Ranch

PO BOX 1021

Yermo, CA 92398-1021

Attn: Matt Wood

(Matthew.wood@martinmarietta.com) Hanson Aggregates WRP, Inc. (via email)

P. O. Box 1115 Corona, CA 92878-1115 Attn: Mary Jane Hareson Hareson, Nicholas and Mary 1737 Anza Avenue Vista, CA 92084-3236 Attn: Kenny Harmsen (harmsencow@aol.com)

Harmsen Family Trust (via email) 23920 Community Blvd. Hinkley, CA 92347-9721

Harter, Joe and Sue 10902 Swan Lake Road Klamath Falls, OR 97603-9676 (harveyl.92356@gmail.com) Harvey, Lisa M. (via email) P. O. Box 1187

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-

Haskins, James J. 11352 Hesperia Road, #2 Hesperia, CA 92345-2165

Hass, Pauline L. P. O. Box 273

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-

Attn: Craig Carlson (kcox@helendalecsd.org; ccarlson@helendalecsd.org)

Helendale Community Services District (via

email)

P. O. Box 359

Helendale, CA 92342-0359

Attn: Joshua Maze Helendale School District P. O. Box 249

Helendale, CA 92342-0249

Attn: Jeff Gallistel Hendley, Rick and Barbara P. O. Box 972

Yermo, CA 92398-0972

Hensley, Mark P. 35523 Mountain View Rd Hinkley, CA 92347-9613 Attn: Jeremy McDonald (jmcdonald@cityofhesperia.us)

Hesperia - Golf Course, City of (via email)

9700 Seventh Avenue Hesperia, CA 92345-3493

Attn: Janie Martines (janiemartines@gmail.com) Hesperia Venture I, LLC (via email)

10 Western Road

Wheatland, WY 82201-8936

Attn: Jeremy McDonald (jmcdonald@cityofhesperia.us) Hesperia Water District (via email)

9700 7th Avenue

Hesperia, CA 92345-3493

Attn: Jeremy McDonald (tsouza@cityofhesperia.us) Hesperia, City of (via email) 9700 Seventh Avenue Hesperia, CA 92345-3493

Attn: Carabeth Carter ()

Hettinga Revocable Trust (via email)

P. O. Box 455

Ehrenberg, AZ 84334-0455

Attn: Lisset Sardeson

Hi Desert Mutual Water Company

23667 Gazana Street Barstow, CA 92311 (leehiett@hotmail.com) Hiett, Harry L. (via email)

P. O. Box 272

Daggett, CA 92327-0272

Attn: Robert W. Bowcock High Desert Associates, Inc. 405 North Indian Hill Blvd. Claremont, CA 91711-4614 Attn: Lori Clifton (lclifton@robar.com) Hi-Grade Materials Company (via email)

17671 Bear Valley Road Hesperia, CA 92345-4902 Attn: Lori Clifton (lclifton@robar.com) Hi-Grade Materials Company (via email)

17671 Bear Valley Rd Hesperia, CA 92345-4902

Attn: Frank Hilarides

Hilarides 1998 Revocable Family Trust

37404 Harvard Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Attn: Katherine Hill (Khill9@comcast.net) Hill Family Trust and Hill's Ranch, Inc. (via

email)

84 Dewey Street Ashland, OR 97520Attn: Anne Roark Hitchin Lucerne, Inc. P. O. Box 749

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0749

Ho, Ting-Seng and Ah-Git

P.O. Box 20001

Bakersfield, CA 93390-0001

Attn: Joan Rohrer

Hollister, Robert H. and Ruth M.

22832 Buendia

Mission Viejo, CA 92691-

Attn: Jeffrey R Holway and Patricia Gage

(patricia.gage@yahoo.com)

Holway Jeffrey R and Patricia Gage (via

email)

1401 Wewatta St. #1105 Denver, CO 80202-1348

Holway, Jeffrey R 1401 Wewatta St. #1105 Denver, CO 80202-1348 Attn: Katherine K. Hsu Holy Heavenly Lake, LLC 1261 S. Lincoln Ave.

Monterey Park, CA 91755-5017

Attn: Paul Hong Hong, Paul B. and May P. O. Box #1432 Covina, CA 91722-0432

Attn: Sandra D. Hood Hood Family Trust 2142 W Paseo Del Mar San Pedro, CA 90732-4557

Attn: Barry Horton Horton Family Trust 47716 Fairview Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9258

(dell2342008@gmail.com) Hu, Minsheng (via email) 33979 Fremont Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9136

Attn: Ester Hubbard

Hubbard, Ester and Mizuno, Arlean

47722 Kiloran St.

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9529

Attn: Paul Johnson Huerta, Hector 25684 Community Blvd Barstow, CA 92311(hconnie630@gmail.com) Hunt, Connie (via email) 39392 Burnside Loop Astoria, OR 97103-8248

Attn: Ralph Hunt

Hunt, Ralph M. and Lillian F.

P. O. Box 603

Yermo, CA 92398-0603

Attn: Daniel and Karen Gray (calivolunteer@verizon.net) Hyatt, James and Brenda (via email) 31726 Fremont Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365

(econorx@yahoo.com)

Im, Nicholas Nak-Kyun (via email)

23329 Almarosa Ave. Torrance, CA 90505-3121

Irvin, Bertrand W. 3224 West 111th Street Inglewood, CA 90303-

Jackson, James N. Jr Revocable Living Trust 1245 S. Arlington Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90019-3517 Attn: Lawrence Dean Jackson, Ray Revocable Trust No. 45801 P.O. Box 8250 Redlands, CA 92375-1450

Attn: Audrey Goller

(audrey.goller@newportpacific.com)
Jamboree Housing Corporation (via email)
15940 Stoddard Wells Rd - Office
Victorville, CA 92395-2800

Attn: Gary A. Ledford (gleddream@gmail.com)

Jess Ranch Water Compa

Attn: James Jackson Jr.

Jess Ranch Water Company (via email)

Apple Valley (

906 Old Ranch Road Florissant, CO 80816Johnson, Carlean 8626 Deep Creek Road Apple Valley, CA 92308

Attn: Paul Johnson

(johnsonfarming@gmail.com) Johnson, Paul - Industrial (via email)

10456 Deep Creek Road Apple Valley, CA 92308-8330 Johnson, Ronald 1156 Clovis Circle

Dammeron Valley, UT 84783-5211

Attn: Lawrence W. Johnston
Johnston, Harriet and Johnston, Lawrence W.

P. O. Box 401472 Hesperia, CA 92340-1472

Attn: Magdalena Jones (mygoldenbiz9@gmail.com)

Jones Trust dated March 16, 2002 (via email)

35424 Old Woman Springs Road Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-7237 Jones, Joette 81352 Fuchsia Ave. Indio, CA 92201-5329 Attn: Paul Jordan Jordan Family Trust 1650 Silver Saddle Drive Barstow, CA 92311-2057

Attn: Ray Gagné

Jubilee Mutual Water Company

P. O. Box 1016

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356

Attn: Lee Logsdon

Juniper Riviera County Water District

P. O. Box 618

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0618

Attn: Ash Karimi Karimi, Hooshang 1254 Holmby Ave Los Angeles, CA 90024-

Attn: Robert R. Kasner (Robertkasner@aol.com)

Kasner Family Limited Partnership (via email)

11584 East End Avenue Chino, CA 91710(Robertkasner@aol.com) Kasner, Robert (via email) 11584 East End Avenue Chino, CA 91710-1555 Attn: Martin A and Mercedes Katcher Katcher, August M. and Marceline 12928 Hyperion Lane

Apple Valley, CA 92308-4565

Kemp, Robert and Rose 48441 National Trails Highway Newberry Springs, CA 92365 Attn: Peggy Shaughnessy Kemper Campbell Ranch

10 Kemper Campbell Ranch Road - Office

Victorville, CA 92395-3357

Kim, Jin S. and Hyun H. 6205 E Garnet Circle Anaheim, CA 92807-4857

Attn: Alan and Annette De Jong

Kim, Joon Ho and Mal Boon Revocable Trust

46561 Fairview Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9230

(juskim67@yahoo.com) Kim, Ju Sang (via email) 1225 Crestview Dr Fullerton, CA 92833-2206 Kim, Seon Ja 34981 Piute Road Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9548

Attn: Richard Koering

Koering, Richard and Koering, Donna 40909 Mountain View Road

40909 Mountain View Road Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9414 Attn: Catherine Cerri (ccerri@lakearrowheadcsd.com) Lake Arrowhead Community Services District

(via email) P. O. Box 700

Lake Arrowhead, CA 92352-0700

Attn: Claire Cabrey (HandleWithClaire@aol.com; mjaynes@mac.com)

Lake Jodie Property Owners Association (via

email)

8581 Santa Monica Blvd., #18 West Hollywood, CA 90069-4120

Attn: Nancy Lan Lake Waikiki 230 Hillcrest Drive La Puente, CA 91744-4816

Attn: c/o J.C. UPMC, Inc. Lori Rodgers (ljm9252@aol.com;

timrohmbuilding@gmail.com)

Lake Wainani Owners Association (via email)

2812 Walnut Avenue, Suite A Tustin, CA 92780-7053 (PhillipLam99@Yahoo.com) Lam, Phillip (via email) 864 Sapphire Court Pomona, CA 91766-5171 (jlangley@kurschgroup.com) Langley, James (via email) 12277 Apple Valley Road, Ste. #120 Apple Valley, CA 92308-1701

Attn: Vanessa Laosy Lavanh, et al. 18203 Yucca St. Hesperia, CA 92345Attn: Robert Lawrence Jr. Lawrence, William W. P. O. Box 98

Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Lawson, Ernest and Barbara 20277 Rock Springs Road Apple Valley, CA 92308-8740

Attn: Anna K. Lee (aklee219@gmail.com) Lee, Anna K. and Eshban K. (via email)

10979 Satsuma St

Loma Linda, CA 92354-6113

Lee, Doo Hwan P. O. Box 556

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0556

Attn: Sepoong & Woo Poong Lee Lee, et al., Sepoong and Woo Poong

#6 Ensueno East Irvine, CA 92620-

Lee, Vin Jang T. 42727 Holcomb Trl

Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Attn: Virginia Janovsky (virginiajanovsky@yahoo.com)

Lem, Hoy (via email) 17241 Bullock St. Encino, CA 91316-1473 Lenhert, Ronald and Toni 4474 W. Cheyenne Drive Eloy, AZ 85131-3410

Attn: Brad Francke LHC Alligator, LLC P. O. Box 670

Upland, CA 91785-0670

Attn: Billy Liang

Liang, Yuan - I and Tzu - Mei Chen

4192 Biscayne St Chino, CA 91710-3196 Attn: Eric Larsen

(eric.larsen@libertyutilities.com; tony.pena@libertyutilities.com) Liberty Utilities (Apple Valley Ranchos

Water) Corp. (via email)

P. O. Box 7005

Apple Valley, CA 92307

Attn: James Lin

Lin, Kuan Jung and Chung, Der-Bing

2026 Turnball Canyon Hacienda Heights, CA 91745Attn: Manshan Gan

Lo, et al.

5535 N Muscatel Ave San Gabriel, CA 91776-1724 Attn: Neal Davies (ndavies@terra-gen.com;

dkelly@terra-gen.com)

Lockhart Land Holding, LLC (via email)

43880 Harper Lake Road Hinkley, CA 92347-

Attn: Patricia Miranda Lopez, Baltazar 12318 Post Office Rd Lucerne Valley, CA 92356(lowgo.dean@gmail.com) Low, Dean (via email) 3 Panther Creek Ct. Henderson, NV 89052Lua, Michael T. and Donna S. 18838 Aldridge Place

Rowland Heights, CA 91748-4890

Attn: Gwen L. Bedics

Lucerne Valley Mutual Water Company

P. O. Box 1311

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356

Attn: Manoucher Sarbaz Lucerne Valley Partners

9903 Santa Monica Blvd., PMB #541 Beverly Hills, CA 90212-1671 Attn: Marian Walent (LVVMC677@gmail.com)

Lucerne Vista Mutual Water Company (via

email)
P. O. Box 677

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0677

Attn: Eugene R. & Vickie R. Bird

M Bird Construction 1613 State Street, Ste. 10 Barstow, CA 92311-4162 Attn: Maria Martinez

M.B. Landscaping and Nursery, Inc.

6831 Lime Avenue

Long Beach, CA 90805-1423

Attn: Robert Saidi Mahjoubi, Afsar S. 46622 Fairview Road Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Attn: Jimmy Berry Manning, Sharon S. 19332 Balan Road

Rowland Heights, CA 91748-4017

Marshall, Charles 32455 Lakeview Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9482

McKinney, Paula 144 East 72nd

Tacoma, WA 98404-1060

Attn: Donna Miller Miller Living Trust 6124 Parsonage Circle Milton, FL 32570-8930

Attn: Philip Mizrahie Mizrahie, et al. 4105 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles, CA 90048-

Attn: Mahnas Ghamati (mahnaz.ghamati@atlantica.com) Mojave Solar, LLC (via email) 42134 Harper Lake Road Hinkley, CA 92347-9305

Attn: Ken Elliot (Billie@ElliotsPlace.com) Morris Trust, Julia V. (via email) 7649 Cypress Dr.

Lanexa, VA 23089-9320

Attn: Dennis Hills Mulligan, Robert and Inez 35575 Jakobi Street Saint Helens, OR 97051-1194

Attn: James Hansen (gm@marianaranchoscwd.org) Navajo Mutual Water Company (via email)

21724 Hercules St.

Apple Valley, CA 92308-8490

Attn: Jeff Gaastra (jeffgaastra@gmail.com) Newberry Springs Recreational Lakes Association (via email) 32935 Dune Road, Space 10 Newberry Springs, CA 92365Attn: Allen Marcroft Marcroft, James A. and Joan

P. O. Box 519

Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Martin, Michael D. and Arlene D. 32942 Paseo Mira Flores San Juan Capistrano, CA 92675

Attn: Olivia L. Mead Mead Family Trust 31314 Clay River Road Barstow, CA 92311-2057

Attn: Freddy Garmo (freddy@garmolaw.com)

Minn15 LLC (via email)

5464 Grossmont Center Drive, #300

La Mesa, CA 91942-3035

Attn: Thomas A. Hrubik (tahgolf@aol.com)

MLH, LLC (via email) P. O. Box 2611

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0049

Attn: Doug Kerns

(tmccarthy@mojavewater.org) Mojave Water Agency (via email) 13846 Conference Center Drive Apple Valley, CA 92307-4377

Moss, Lawrence W. and Helen J. 38338 Old Woman Springs Road Spc# 56 Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8116

Murphy, Jean

46126 Old National Trails Highway Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9025

Attn: Billy Liang (flossdaily@hotmail.com; asaliking@yahoo.com)

New Springs Limited Partnership (via email)

4192 Biscayne St. Chino, CA 91710-3196

Attn: Mary Ann Norris Norris Trust, Mary Ann 29611 Exeter Street Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8261 Attn: James M. Hansen, Jr. (gm@mrcwd.org;

gmmrcwd@gmail.com)

Mariana Ranchos County Water District (via

email)

9600 Manzanita Street Apple Valley, CA 92308-8605

Attn: Rod Sexton McCollum, Charles L. 15074 Spruce St

Hesperia, CA 92345-2950

Attn: David I. Milbrat Milbrat, Irving H. P. O. Box 487

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-0487

Attn: David Riddle

(driddle@mitsubishicement.com)

Mitsubishi Cement Corporation (via email)

5808 State Highway 18

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8179

Attn: Sarah Bliss Mojave Desert Land Trust 60124 29 Palms Highway Joshua Tree, CA 92252-4130

Attn: Manoucher Sarbaz Monaco Investment Company 9903 Santa Monica Blvd., PMB #541 Beverly Hills, CA 90212-1671

Attn: Bradford Ray Most Most Family Trust 39 Sundance Circle Durango, CO 81303-8131

(z.music5909@gmail.com; zajomusic@gmail.com) Music, Zajo (via email) 43830 Cottonwood Rd

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-8510

Attn: Jodi Howard

Newberry Community Services District

P. O. Box 220

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-0220

Attn: Kenton Eatherton (keatherton@verizon.net) NSSLC, Inc. (via email) 9876 Moon River Circle

Fountain Valley, CA 92708-7312

Nuñez, Luis Segundo 9154 Golden Seal Court Hesperia, CA 92345-0197 Attn: Pearl or Gail Nunn Nunn Family Trust P. O. Box 545

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0010

Attn: Jeff Gaastra (jeffgaastra@gmail.com; andy@seesmachine.com;

bbswift4044@cox.net)
O. F. D. L., Inc. (via email)
32935 Dune Road, #10

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9175

Attn: Chun Soo Ahn (chunsooahn@naver.com) Oasis World Mission (via email)

P. O. Box 45

Apple Valley, CA 92307-0001

Attn: Kody Tompkins (ktompkins@barstowca.org) Odessa Water District (via email) 220 E. Mountain View Street, Suite A

Barstow, CA 92311-2888

Attn: Dorothy Ohai Ohai, Reynolds and Dorothy 13450 Monte Vista Chino, CA 91710-5149

Attn: Craig Maetzold (craig.maetzold@omya.com) Omya California, Inc. (via email)

7225 Crystal Creek Rd Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8646 Attn: John P. Oostdam

Oostdam Family Trust, John P. and Margie K.

24953 Three Springs Road Hemet, CA 92545-2246 Attn: Nick Higgs Oro Grande School District P. O. Box 386

Oro Grande, CA 92368-0386

Attn: Taghi Shoraka

P and H Engineering and Development

Corporation

1423 South Beverly Glen Blvd. Apt. A

Los Angeles, CA 90024-6171

Attn: Jessica Bails (J4Dx@pge.com)

Pacific Gas and Electric Company (via email)

22999 Community Blvd. Hinkley, CA 92347-9592 Pak, Kae Soo and Myong Hui Kang

P. O. Box 1835

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-1835

Patino, José 3914 W. 105th Street

Inglewood, CA 90303-1815

(wndrvr@aol.com)

Paustell, Joan Beinschroth (via email)

10275 Mockingbird Ave. Apple Valley, CA 92308-8303 Pearce, Craig L. 127 Columbus Dr

Punxsutawney, PA 15767-1270

Perko, Bert K. P. O. Box 762

Yermo, CA 92398-0762

Pettigrew, Dan 285 N Old Hill Road Fallbrook, CA 92028-2571 Attn: Sean Wright (swright@pphcsd.org; dbartz@pphcsd.org; llowrance@pphcsd.org) Phelan Piñon Hills Community Services

District (via email) 4176 Warbler Road Phelan, CA 92371-8819

Attn: John Poland

Poland, John R. and Kathleen A. 5511 Tenderfoot Drive

Fontana, CA 92336-1156

Polich, Donna 75 3rd Avenue #4

Chula Vista, CA 91910-1714

Porter, Timothy M. 34673 Little Dirt Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9646

Attn: Carin McKay

Precision Investments Services, LLC

791 Price Street, #160

Pismo Beach, CA 93449-2529

Price, Donald and Ruth 933 E. Virginia Way Barstow, CA 92311-4027 Pruett, Andrea P. O. Box 37

Newberry Springs, CA 92365

(s\_quakenbush@yahoo.com)

Quakenbush, Samuel R. (via email)

236 Iris Drive

Martinsburg, WV 25404-1338

Attn: Ron Herrmann

Quiros, Fransisco J. and Herrmann, Ronald

35969 Newberry Rd

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9438

Attn: Elizabeth Murena

(waterboy7F8@msn.com; etminav@aol.com)

Rancheritos Mutual Water Company (via

email)

P. O. Box 348

Apple Valley, CA 92307

Reed, Mike

9864 Donaldson Road

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8105

Attn: Brian C. Vail (bvail@river-west.com)
Reido Farms, LLC (via email)

2410 Fair Oaks Blvd., Suite 110 Sacramento, CA 95825-7666 (LucerneJujubeFarm@hotmail.com) Rhee, Andrew N. (via email) 11717 Fairlane Rd, #989 Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8829

Attn: Kelly Rice Rice, Henry C. and Diana 31823 Fort Cady Rd. Newberry Springs, CA 92365-

Rivero, Fidel V. 612 Wellesley Drive Corona, CA 92879-0825

Attn: Susan Sommers (sommerssqz@aol.com) Rossi Family Trust, James Lawrence Rossi and Naomi (via email) P. O. Box 120

Attn: Dale W. Ruisch Ruisch Trust, Dale W. and Nellie H. 10807 Green Valley Road Apple Valley, CA 92308-3690

Templeton, CA 93465-0120

Attn: Sara Fortuna (sarajfortuna@gmail.com; fourteengkids@aol.com)
Saba Family Trust dated July 24, 2018 (via email)
212 Avenida Barcelona
San Clemente. CA 92672-5468

San Bernardino Co Barstow - Daggett Airport 268 W. Hospitality Lane, Suite 302 San Bernardino, CA 92415-0831

Attn: Jared Beyeler (ssamaras@sdd.sbcounty.gov; jbeyeler@sdd.sbcounty.gov; waterquality@sdd.sbcounty.gov) San Bernardino County Service Area 42 (via email) 222 W. Hospitality Lane, 2nd Floor San Bernardino, CA 92415-0450

Attn: Michelle Scray (mcscray@gmail.com) Scray, Michelle A. Trust (via email) 16869 State Highway 173

Sheng, Jen 5349 S Sir Richard Dr Las Vegas, NV 89110-0100

Hesperia, CA 92345-9381

Attn: Ian Bryant Rim Properties, A General Partnership 15434 Sequoia Road Hesperia, CA 92345-1667

(RayRizvi@Yahoo.com) Rizvi, S.R Ali (via email) 4054 Allyson Terrace Freemont, CA 94538-4186

Attn: Robert Vega Royal Way 2632 Wilshire Blvd., #480 Santa Monica, CA 90403-4623

Attn: Sherwin Shoraka S and B Brothers, LLC 1423 S. Beverly Glen Blvd., Ste. A Los Angeles, CA 90024-6171

Attn: Kanoe Barker (kanoebarker@yahoo.com) Sagabean-Barker, Kanoeolokelani L. (via email) 42224 Valley Center Rd Newberry Springs, CA 92365

Attn: Jared Beyeler (waterquality@sdd.sbcounty.gov) San Bernardino County - High Desert Detention Center (via email) 222 W. Hospitality Lane, 2nd Floor - SDW San Bernardino, CA 92415-0415

Attn: Jared Beyeler (ssamaras@sdd.sbcounty.gov; jbeyeler@sdd.sbcounty.gov; waterquality@sdd.sbcounty.gov) San Bernardino County Service Area 64 (via email)

222 W. Hospitality Lane, 2nd Floor - SDW San Bernardino, CA 92415-0450

Attn: Rod Sexton Sexton, Rodney A. and Sexton, Derek R. P.O. Box 155

Rim Forest, CA 92378-

(gloriasheppard14@gmail.com) Sheppard, Thomas and Gloria (via email) 33571 Fremont Road Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9520 Attn: Josie Rios Rios, Mariano V. P. O. Box 1864 Barstow, CA 92312-1864

Attn: Bill Taylor or Property Mngr (billt@rrmca.com) Robertson's Ready Mix (via email) 200 S. Main Street, Suite 200 Corona, CA 92882-2212

Attn: Sam Marich Rue Ranch, Inc. P. O. Box 133109

Big Bear Lake, CA 92315-8915

Attn: Jafar Rashid (jr123realestate@gmail.com) S and E 786 Enterprises, LLC (via email) 3300 S. La Cienega Blvd. Los Angeles, CA 90016-3115

(BILLU711@Yahoo.com) Samra, Jagtar S. (via email) 10415 Edgebrook Way Northridge, CA 91326-3952

Attn: Trevor Leja (trevor.leja@sdd.sbcounty.gov) San Bernardino County Service Area 29 (via email) 222 W. Hospitality Lane, 2nd Floor (Spec San Bernardino, CA 92415-0450

(ssamaras@sdd.sbcounty.gov; jbeyeler@sdd.sbcounty.gov; waterquality@sdd.sbcounty.gov) San Bernardino County Service Area 70J (via

email)
222 W. Hospitality Lane, 2nd Floor - SDW

Attn: Joseph Tapia Sheep Creek Water Company

San Bernardino, CA 92415-0450

P. O. Box 291820 Phelan, CA 92329-1820

Attn: Jared Beyeler

Short, Jerome E.
P. O. Box 1104
Barstow, CA 92312-1104

Attn: Nepal Singh (NepalSingh@yahoo.com)

Attn: Francisco Ibarra (maint@silverlakesassociation.com;

fibarra@silverlakesassociation.com) Silver Lakes Association (via email)

P. O. Box 179

Helendale, CA 92342-0179

Smith, Porter and Anita Attn: Steve Kim (stevekim1026@gmail.com) Snowball Development, Inc. (via email)

P. O. Box 2926

Victorville, CA 92393-2926

Singh, et al. (via email)

4972 Yearling Avenue

Irvine, CA 92604-2956

Attn: Denise Smith

Smith, Denise dba Amerequine Beauty, Inc

P. O. Box 188

Son's Ranch

P. O. Box 1767

Attn: Chan Kyun Son

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-0188

8443 Torrell Way San Diego, CA 92126-1254

Attn: Maria de Lara Cruz

(maria.delaracruz@mineralstech.com) Specialty Minerals, Inc. (via email)

P. O. Box 558

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-0558

Sperry, Wesley P. O. Box 303

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-0303

Attn: Erika Clement (Shannon.Oldenburg@SCE.com;

erika.clement@sce.com)

Southern California Edison Company (via

email)

2 Innovation Way, 2nd Floor Pomona, CA 91768-2560

Spillman, James R. and Nancy J.

12132 Wilshire

Lucerne Valley, CA 92356-8834

Attn: Eric Miller (emiller@svla.com;

alogan@svla.com;)

Spring Valley Lake Association (via email)

SVL Box 7001

Victorville, CA 92395-5107

Attn: Joe Trombino

Spring Valley Lake Country Club

7070 SVL Box

Victorville, CA 92395-5152

Attn: Father Sarapamon

St. Antony Coptic Orthodox Monastery

P. O. Box 100

Barstow, CA 92311-0100

(chiefgs@verizon.net)

Starke, George A. and Jayne E. (via email)

8743 Vivero Street

Rancho Cucamonga, CA 91730-1152

Storm, Randall

51432 130th Street

Byars, OK 74831-7357

Sudmeier, Glenn W. 14253 Highway 138

Hesperia, CA 92345-9422

Attn: Alexandra Lioanag (sandra@halannagroup.com)

Summit Valley Ranch, LLC (via email) 220 Montgomery Street, Suite PH-10 San Francisco, CA 94104-3433

Attn: Alex Vienna Sundown Lakes, Inc. P. O. Box 364

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-0364

Attn: Stephen H. Douglas (sdouglas@centaurusenergy.com; mdoublesin@centcap.net; cre.notices@clenera.com)

Sunray Land Company, LLC (via email) 1717 West Loop South, Suite 1800

Houston, TX 77027-3049

Attn: Venny Vasquez (lbaroldi@synagro.com) Synagro-WWT, Inc. (dba Nursury Products,

LLC) (via email) P. O. Box 1439 Helendale, CA 92342Attn: Russell Szynkowski Szynkowski, Ruth J.

46750 Riverside Rd.

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9738

Attn: Bill and Elizabeth Tallakson (billtallakson@sbcglobal.net)

Tallakson Family Revocable Trust (via email)

11100 Alto Drive

Oak View, CA 93022-9535

Tapie, Raymond L. 73270 Desert Greens Dr N Palm Desert, CA 92260-1206

(jerryteisan@gmail.com) Teisan, Jerry (via email) P. O. Box 2089

Befair, WA 98528-2089

Attn: Daryl or Lucinda Lazenby

Thayer, Sharon P. O. Box 845

Luceren Valley, CA 92356-

Attn: Stephen Thomas Thomas, Stephen and Lori 4890 Topanga Canyon Bl.

Woodland Hills, CA 91364-4229

Attn: Lynnette L. Thompson

Thompson Living Trust, James A. and Sula B.

22815 Del Oro Road Apple Valley, CA 92308

Attn: Rodger Thompson Thompson Living Trust, R.L. and R.A. 9141 Deep Creek Road Apple Valley, CA 92308-8351 Thrasher, Gary 14024 Sunflower Lane Oro Grande, CA 92368-9617 Attn: Doug Heinrichs Thunderbird County Water District P. O. Box 1105 Apple Valley, CA 92307-1105

Attn: Jim Hoover Triple H Partnership 35870 Fir Ave Yucaipa, CA 92399-9635 Attn: Mike Troeger (mjtroeger@yahoo.com) Troeger Family Trust, Richard H. (via email) P. O. Box 24 Turner, Terry 726 Arthur Lane Santa Maria, CA, CA 93455-7403

Attn: Aurelio Ibarra (aibarra@up.com; powen@up.com) Union Pacific Railroad Company (via ema

Union Pacific Railroad Company (via email) HC1 Box 33

(druppal@aicdent.com) Uppal, Gagan (via email) 220 S Owens Drive Anaheim, CA 92808-1327

Wrightwood, CA 92397

(gagevaage23@gmail.com) Vaage, Gage V. (via email) 47150 Black Butte Road Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9698

Attn: Glen and Jennifer Van Dam

Vaca, Andy and Teresita S. 5550 Avenue Juan Bautista Riverside, CA 92509-5613

Kelso, CA 92309-

Attn: Dean Van Bastelaar Van Bastelaar, Alphonse 45475 Martin Road Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9625

(gvandam@verizon.net) Van Dam Family Trust, Glen and Jennifer

(via email) 3190 Cottonwood Avenue

San Jacinto, CA 92582-4741

Attn: Jacob Bootsma Van Leeuwen Trust, John A. and Ietie 44128 Silver Valley Road

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9588

Attn: John Driscoll Vernola Trust, Pat and Mary Ann P. O. Box 2190

Temecula, CA 92593-2190

Attn: John Nahlen Victor Valley Community College District 18422 Bear Valley Road, Bldg 10 Victorville, CA 92395-5850

Attn: Jade Kiphen Victor Valley Memorial Park 17150 C Street Victorville, CA 92395-3330 Attn: Arnold Villarreal (avillarreal@victorvilleca.gov; ccun@victorvilleca.gov) Victorville Water District, ID#1 (via email)

P. O. Box 5001

Victorville, CA 92393-5001

Attn: Arnold Villarreal (avillarreal@victorvilleca.gov; kmetzler@victorvilleca.gov; snawaz@victorvilleca.gov)

Victorville Water District, ID#1 (via email)

P. O. Box 5001

Victorville, CA 92393-5001

Attn: Arnold Villarreal (sashton@victorvilleca.gov; avillarreal@victorvilleca.gov; dmathews@victorvilleca.gov)

Victorville Water District, ID#2 (via email)

P. O. Box 5001

Victorville, CA 92393-5001

Vogler, Albert H. 17612 Danbury Ave. Hesperia, CA 92345-7073 Attn: Joan Wagner Wagner Living Trust 22530 Calvert Street

Woodland Hills, CA 91367-1704

Attn: Christian Joseph Wakula Wakula Family Trust 11741 Ardis Drive

Garden Grove, CA 92841-2423

(Jlow3367@gmail.com) Wang, Steven (via email) 2551 Paljay Avenue Rosemead, CA 91770-3204 Attn: Barbara Allard-Ward (kenbombero@aol.com; allardward@aol.com) Ward, Barbara (via email)

655 That Road

Weiser, ID 83672-5113

Ward, Raymond P. O. Box 358

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-0358

Weems, Lizzie 9157 Veranda Court Las Vegas, NV 89149-0480 Weeraisinghe, Maithri N. P. O. Box 487

Barstow, CA 92312-0487

(andrewwerner11@gmail.com) Werner, Andrew J. (via email) 1718 N Sierra Bonita Ave Los Angeles, CA 90046-2231

Attn: James Woody West End Mutual Water Company P. O. Box 1732 Lucerne Valley, CA 92356

West, Howard and Suzy 9185 Loma Vista Road Apple Valley, CA 92308-0557

West, Jimmie E. P. O. Box 98

Oro Grande, CA 92368-0098

Attn: Genaro Zapata Westland Industries, Inc. 520 W. Willow St.

Long Beach, CA 90806-2800

Attn: Manoucher Sarbaz Wilshire Road Partners 9903 Santa Monica Blvd., PMB #541

Beverly Hills, CA 90212-1671

Attn: Mark J. Cluff WLSR, Inc. 3507 N 307th Drive Buckeye, AZ 85396-6746

Attn: Eric L. Dunn, Esq. (edunn@awattorneys.com) Aleshire & Wynder, LLP (via email) 2361 Rosecrans Avenue Suite 475

El Segundo, CA 90245-4916

Attn: Wesley A. Miliband, Esq. (wes.miliband@aalrr.com)

Atkinson, Andelson, Loya, Ruud & Romo

(via email)

2151 River Plaza Drive

Suite 300

Sacramento, CA 95833-

Attn: Piero C. Dallarda, Esq. (piero.dallarda@bbklaw.com) Best, Best & Krieger LLP (via email)

P.O. Box 1028 Riverside, CA 92502-

Attn: Eric L. Garner, Esq. (eric.garner@bbklaw.com)

Best, Best & Krieger LLP (via email)

3750 University Avenue

3rd Floor

Riverside, CA 92502-1028

Attn: Nick Gatti ()

Western Development and Storage, LLC (via

email)

5701 Truxtun Avenue, Ste. 201 Bakersfield, CA 93309-0402

Attn: Thomas G. Ferruzzo (tferruzzo@ferruzzo.com) Wet Set, Inc. (via email)

44505 Silver Valley Road, Lot #05 Newberry Springs, CA 92365-9565

Attn: Connie Tapie

(praisethelord77777@yahoo.com) Withey, Connie (via email)

P. O. Box 3513

Victorville, CA 92393-3513

Attn: David A. Worsey Worsey, Joseph A. and Revae

P. O. Box 422

Newberry Springs, CA 92365-0422

Attn: Christine M. Carson, Esq. (ccarson@awattorneys.com) Aleshire & Wynder, LLP (via email)

2361 Rosecrans Avenue

Suite 475

El Segundo, CA 90245-4916

Attn: W.W. Miller, Esq. (bmiller@aalrr.com) Atkinson, Andelson, Loya-Ruud & Romo (via

email)

3612 Mission Inn Avenue, Upper Level

Riverside, CA 92501

Attn: Aloson Toivola, Esq. (alison.toivola@bbklaw.com) Best, Best & Krieger LLP (via email)

300 South Grand Avenue

25th Floor

Los Angeles, CA 90071

Attn: Stephanie Osler Hastings, Esq. (SHastings@bhfs.com; mcarlson@bhfs.com) Brownstein Hyatt Farber Schreck, LLP (via

1021 Anacapa Street, 2nd Floor Santa Barbara, CA 93101-2102

Attn: Chung Cho Gong

Western Horizon Associates, Inc.

P. O. Box 397

Five Points, CA 93624-0397

Wiener, Melvin and Mariam S. 1626 N. Wilcox Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90028-6234

Witte, E. Daniel and Marcia 31911 Martino Drive Daggett, CA 92327-9752

(thechelseaco@yahoo.com) Yang, Zilan (via email) 428 S. Atlantic Blvd #205 Monterey Park, CA 91754-3228

Attn: Alison Paap (apaap@agloan.com) American AgCredit (via email) 42429 Winchester Road Temecula, CA 92590-2504

Attn: Christopher L. Campbell, Esq. Baker, Manock & Jensen

5260 N. Palm Avenue, 4th Floor Fresno, CA 93704-2209

Attn: Christopher Pisano, Esq. (christopher.pisano@bbklaw.com) Best, Best & Krieger LLP (via email) 300 South Grand Avenue

25th Floor

Los Angeles, CA 90071

Attn: William J. Brunick, Esq. (bbrunick@bmklawplc.com)

Brunick, McElhaney & Kennedy PLC (via

1839 Commercenter West

P.O. Box 13130

San Bernardino, CA 92423-3130

Attn: Terry Caldwell, Esq. Caldwell & Kennedy 15476 West Sand Street Victorville, CA 92392

Attn: Nancy McDonough California Farm Bureau Federation 2300 River Plaza Drive Sacramento, CA 95833

Attn: Andrew L. Jared, Esq. (ajared@chwlaw.us)
Colantuono, Highsmith & Whatley, PC (via email)
790 E. Colorado Blvd., Suite 850
Pasadena, CA 91101-2109

Attn: Ed Dygert, Esq.
Cox, Castle & Nicholson
2049 Century Park East, 28th Floor
Los Angeles, CA 90067

Attn: James S. Heiser, Esq. Ducommun, Inc. 23301 S. Wilmington Avenue Carson, CA 90745

Attn: Thomas G. Ferruzzo, Esq. (tferruzzo@ferruzzo.com)
Ferruzzo & Ferruzzo, LLP (via email)
3737 Birch Street, Suite 400
Newport Beach, CA 92660

Attn: Paige Gosney, Esq. (paige.gosney@greshamsavage.com;Dina.Snid er@GreshamSavage.com)
Gresham, Savage, Nolan & Tilden, LLP (via email)
550 E Hospitality Ln, Ste. 500
San Bernardino, CA 92408-4208

Attn: Michael Turner, Esq. (mturner@kasdancdlaw.com)
Kasdan, LippSmith Weber Turner, LLP (via email)
19900 MacArthur Blvd., Suite 850
Irvine, CA 92612-

Attn: Peter J. Kiel (pkiel@cawaterlaw.com) Law Office of Peter Kiel PC (via email) PO Box 422 Petaluma, CA 94953-0422 Attn: Stephen Puccini (stephen.puccini@wildlife.ca.gov)
California Department of Fish and Wildlife (via email)

Attn: Jeffery L. Caufield, Esq. (Jeff@caufieldjames.com)

Caufield & James, LLP (via email) 2851 Camino Del Rio South, Suite 410

San Diego, CA 92108-

Attn: Maria Insixiengmay (Maria.Insixiengmay@cc.sbcounty.gov)
County of San Bernardino, County Counsel (via email)
385 N. Arrowhead Avenue, 4th Floor
San Bernardino, CA 92415-0140

Attn: Noah GoldenKrasner, Dep (Noah.GoldenKrasner@doj.ca.gov) Department of Justice (via email) 300 S. Spring Street, Suite 1700 Los Angeles, CA 90013

Attn: Marlene Allen Murray, Esq. (mallenmurray@fennemorelaw.com)
Fennemore LLP (via email)
550 East Hospitality Lane
Suite 350
San Bernardino, CA 92408-4206

Attn: Toby Moore, PhD, PG, CHG (TobyMoore@gswater.com)
Golden State Water Company (via email)
160 W. Via Verde, Suite 100
San Dimas, CA 91773-

Attn: Calvin R. House, Esq. Gutierrez, Preciado & House 3020 E. Colorado BLVD Pasadena, CA 91107-3840

Attn: Mitchell Kaufman, Esq. (mitch@kmcllp.com)
Kaufman McAndrew LLP (via email)
16633 Ventura Blvd., Ste. 500

Attn: Fred J. Knez, Esq. Law Offices of Fred J. Knez 6780 Indiana Ave, Ste 150 Riverside, CA 92506-4253

Encino, CA 91436-1835

Attn: Alexander Devorkin, Esq.
California Department of Transportation
100 South Main Street, Suite 1300
Los Angeles, CA 90012-3702

Attn: Matthew T. Summers, Esq. (msummers@chwlaw.us)
Colantuono, Highsmith & Whatley, PC (via email)
790 E. Colorado Blvd., Suite 850
Pasadena, CA 91101-2109

Attn: Robert E. Dougherty, Esq. Covington & Crowe 1131 West 6th Street Suite 300 Ontario, CA 91762

Attn: Marilyn Levin, Dep (Marilyn.Levin@doj.ca.gov) Department of Justice (via email) 300 S. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013

Attn: Derek Hoffman, Esq. (dhoffman@fennemorelaw.com) Fennemore LLP (via email) 550 East Hospitality Lane Suite 350 San Bernardino, CA 92408-4206

Attn: Michelle McCarron (mmccarron@gdblawoffices.com; andre@gdblawoffices.com) Green de Bortnowsky, LLP (via email) 30077 Agoura Court, Suite 210

Attn: Curtis Ballantyne, Esq. Hill, Farrer & Burrill 300 S. Grand Avenue, 37th Floor 1 California Plaza Los Angeles, CA 90071

Agoura Hills, CA 91301-2713

Attn: Thomas S. Bunn, Esq. (TomBunn@lagerlof.com)

Lagerlof, Senecal, Gosney & Kruse, LLP (via email)

301 N. Lake Avenue, 10th Floor

301 N. Lake Avenue, 10th Floor Pasadena, CA 91101-5123

Attn: Robert C. Hawkins, Esq. Law Offices of Robert C. Hawkins 14 Corporate Plaza, Suite 120 Newport, CA 92660

Attn: Arthur G. Kidman, Esq. McCormick, Kidman & Behrens 695 Town Center Drive, Suite 400 Costa Mesa, CA 92626-7187

Attn: Frederic A. Fudacz, Esq. (ffudacz@nossaman.com)
Nossaman LLP (via email)
777 South Figueroa Street, 34th Floor
Los Angeles, CA 90017-

Attn: Steven B. Abbott, Esq. (sabbott@redwineandsherrill.com; fluna@redwineandsherrill.com)
Redwine and Sherrill (via email)
3890 Eleventh Street
Suite 207
Riverside, CA 92501-

Attn: Elizabeth Hanna, Esq. Rutan & Tucker P.O. Box 1950 Costa Mesa, CA 92626

Attn: Mary Howard Southern California Gas Company Transmission Environmental Consultant P. O. Box 2300, ML9314 Los Angeles, CA 91313-2300

Attn: Robert C. Wagner, P.E. (rcwagner@wbecorp.com)
Wagner & Bonsignore
Consulting Civil Engineers (via email)
2151 River Plaza Drive, Suite 100
Sacramento, CA 95833-4133

Attn: Jeffrey D Ruesch (watermaster@mojavewater.org) Mojave Basin Area Watermaster (via email) 13846 Conference Center Drive Apple Valley, CA 92307

Attn: Kieth Lemieux (KLemieux@omlolaw.com) Olivarez Madruga Lemieux O'Neill, LLP (via email) 500 South Grand Avenue, 12th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90071-2609

Attn: Todd O. Maiden, Esq. (TMaiden@ReedSmith.com) Reed Smith LLP (via email) 101 Second Street Suite 1800 San Francisco, CA 94105-

Attn: Randall R. Morrow, Esq. Sempra Energy Law Department Office of the General Counsel 555 West Fifth Street, Suite 1400 Los Angeles, CA 90013-1011

Attn: Rick Ewaniszyk, Esq. The Hegner Law Firm 14350 Civc Drive Suite 270 Victorville, CA 92392 Attn: Adnan Anabtawi (aanabtawi@mojavewater.org) Mojave Water Agency (via email) 13846 Conference Center Drive Apple Valley, CA 92307

Attn: Betsy Brunswick (bmb7@pge.com)
Pacific Gas and Electric Company (via email)
77 Beale Street, B28P
San Francisco, CA 94105-1814

Attn: James L. Markman, Esq. Richards, Watson & Gershon 1 Civic Center Circle P.O. Box 1059 Brea, CA 92822-1059

Attn: Shannon Oldenburg, Esq. (shannon.oldenburg@sce.com)
Southern California Edison Company Legal Department (via email)
P.O. Box 800

Rosemead, CA 91770

Blue Jay, CA 92317-

Attn: Agnes Vander Dussen Koetsier (beppeauk@aol.com) Vander Dussen Trust, Agnes & Edward (via email) P.O. Box 5338